## Financial and Environmental Impact of Conservation Practices **TLUNOIS**

Precision Conservation Management

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## precisionconservation.org



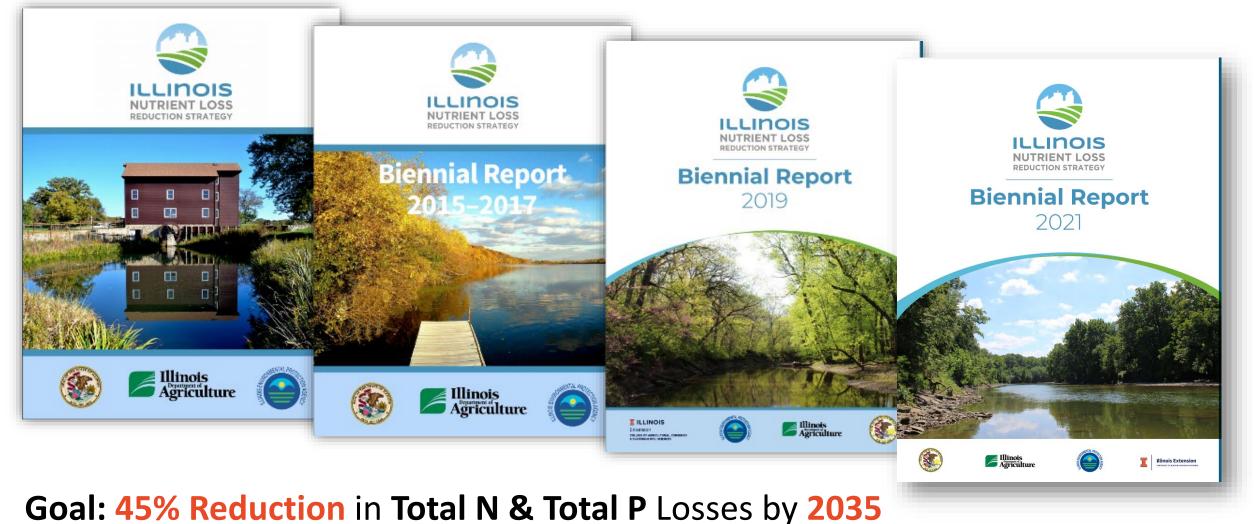
Precision Conservation Management

Positioning farmers to benefit from conservation outcomes



### **Precision Conservation Management**

## **Illinois Nutrient Loss Reduction Strategy**



Interim: 15% Reduction in NO<sub>3</sub>-N & 25% Reduction in Total P by 2025

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## **PCM GROWER ENGAGEMENT**





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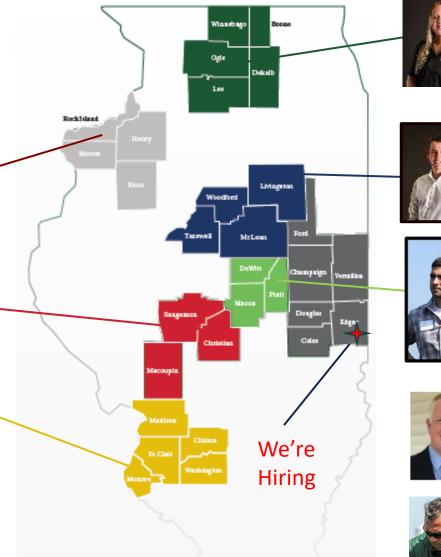


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ASSOCIATION



### The Business Case for Conservation

A program of the Illinois Corn Growers Association and the Illinois Soybean Association

Cost-Benefit Analysis of Conservation Practices



## HOT OFF THE PRESS! JUNE EDITION PRAIRIE FARMER









**Precision Conservation Management** 

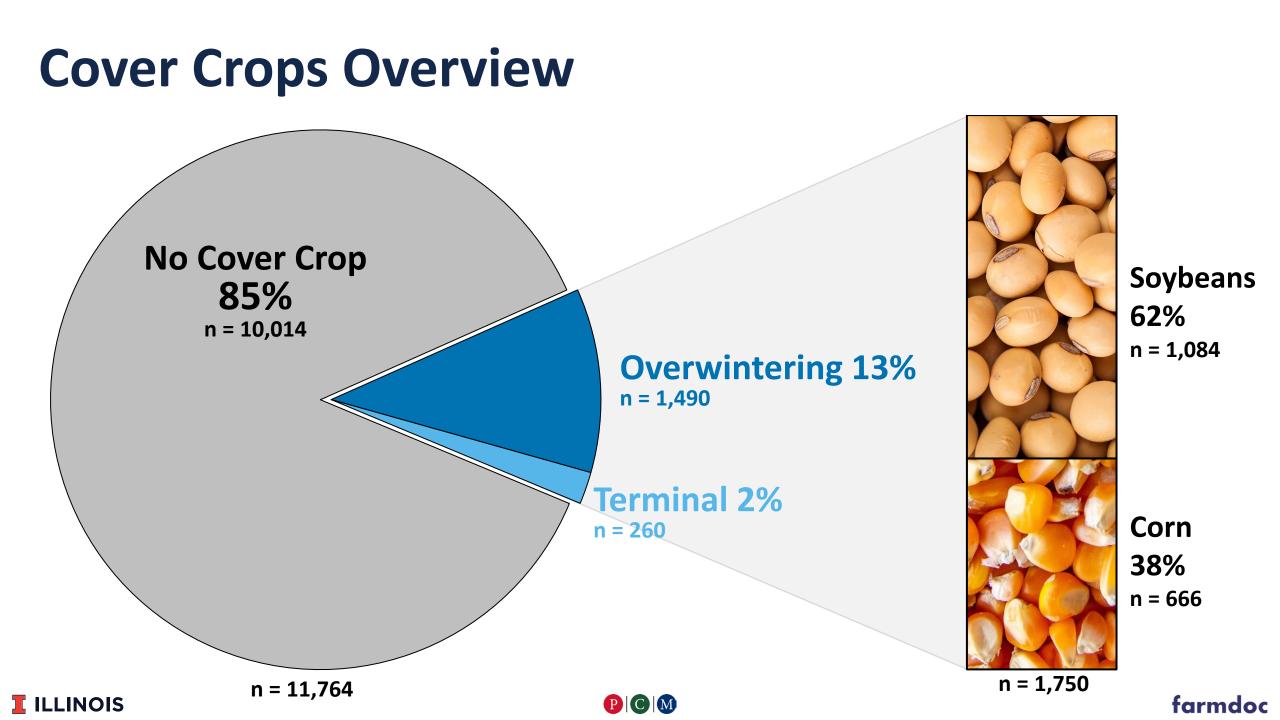
## Cover Crops

## Nitrogen Management (for corn)







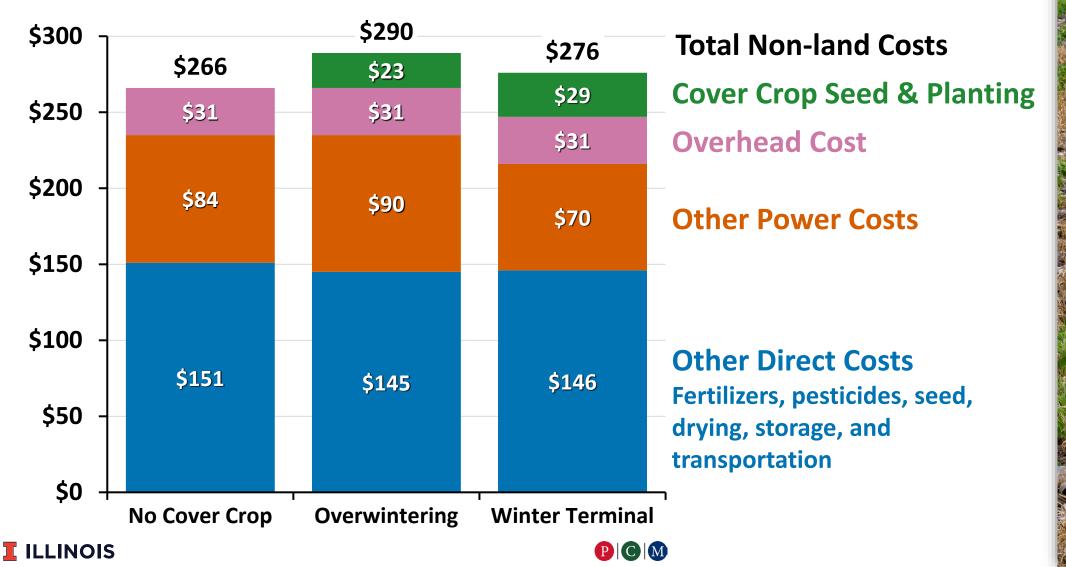


## **Cover Crops Overview**

- For the cover crop fields:
  - 91% are reduced till
    - no-till, strip-till, or 1-pass light tillage benchmarks
  - 79% of the cover crop corn fields receive an in-season nitrogen application
- For all corn fields with a cover crop, 70% of the fields have a cover crop the next year the field is planted with corn
- For all soybean fields with a cover crop, 75% have a cover crop the next year the field is planted with soybeans

## Cover Crops before Soybean

## **Cover Crop Costs** Soybean, High SPR, Average from 2015 to 2021



## **Cover Crops** Soybean, High SPR, Average from 2015 to 2021

	Overwintering	Winter Terminal	No Cover Crop	
Number of fields	588	28	3,066	
Yield per acre	68	68	70	
Soil Productivity Rating	139	139	140	
Gross Revenue	\$666	\$675	\$686	
Total Non-land Costs	\$290	\$276	\$266	
<b>Operator &amp; Land Return</b>	\$376	\$399	\$420	



## **Tillage Practices**

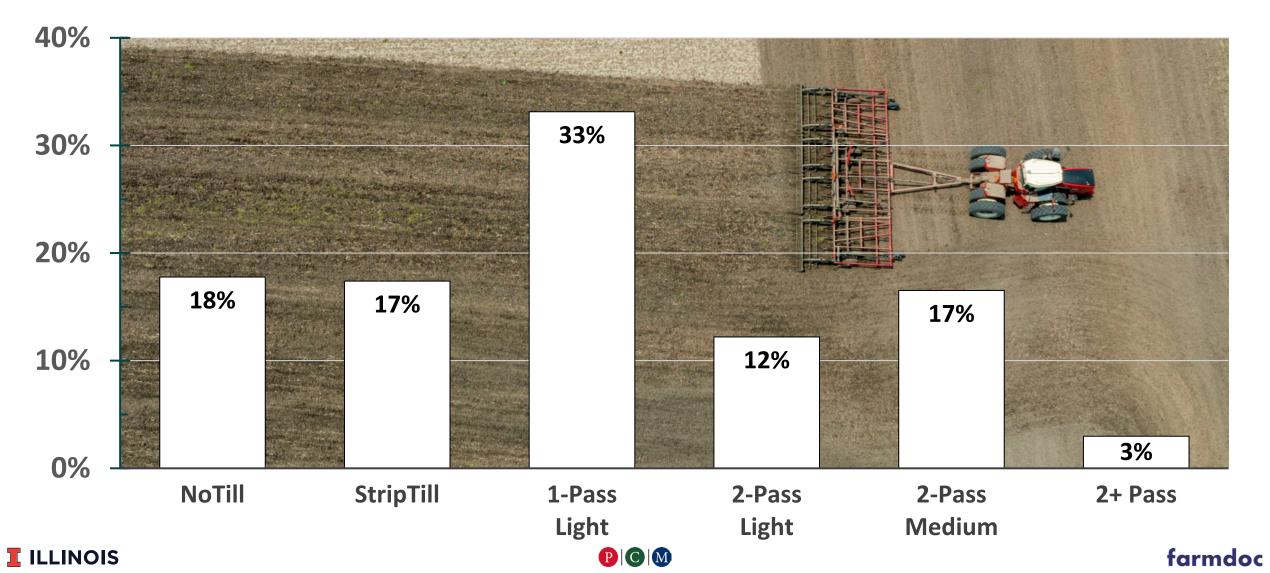
CASE

485

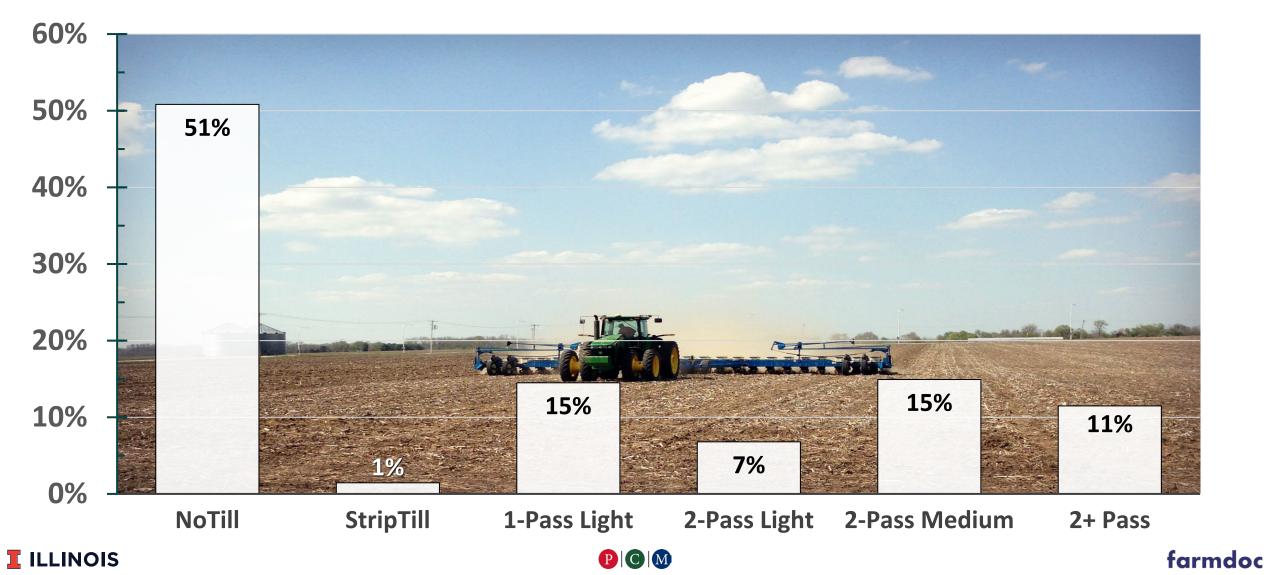
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# Percent of Fields by Tillage Benchmark 2015-2021, Corn



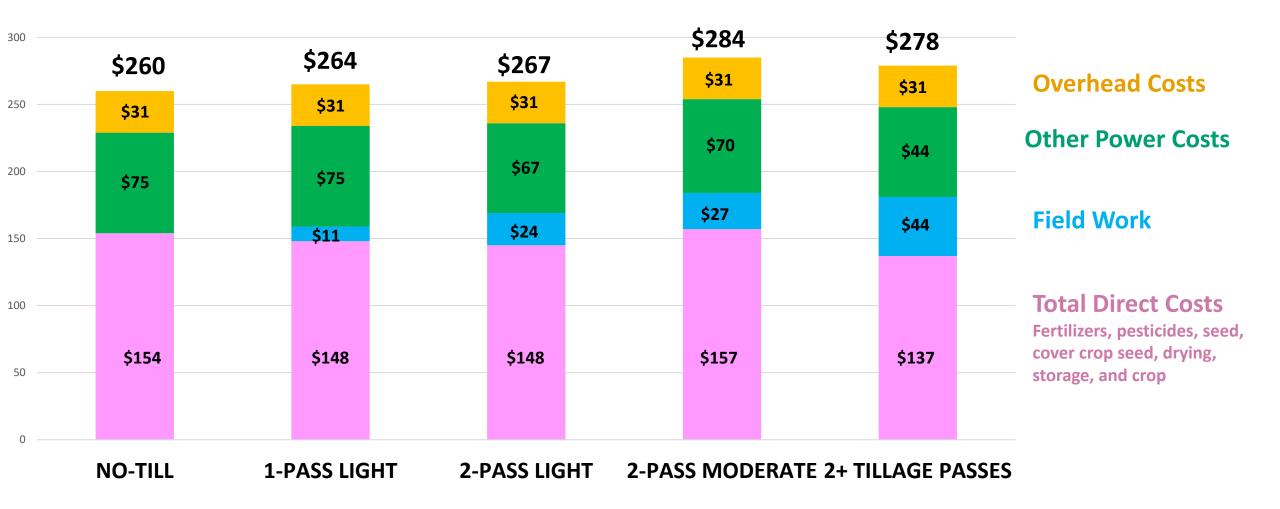
# Percent of Fields by Tillage Benchmark 2015-2021, Soybeans



## **Tillage** Soybean, High SPR, Average from 2015 to 2021

	No-Till	Strip-Till	1 Pass Light	2 Pass Light	2 Pass Moderate	2+ Passes
# fields	1739	76	549	184	641	417
Yield per acre	67	73	70	69	72	69
Gross Revenue	\$665	\$721	\$686	\$686	\$707	\$684
Total Non-land Cost	\$260	\$325	\$264	\$267	\$284	\$278
<b>Operator &amp; Land Return</b>	\$405	\$396	\$422	\$419	\$423	\$406

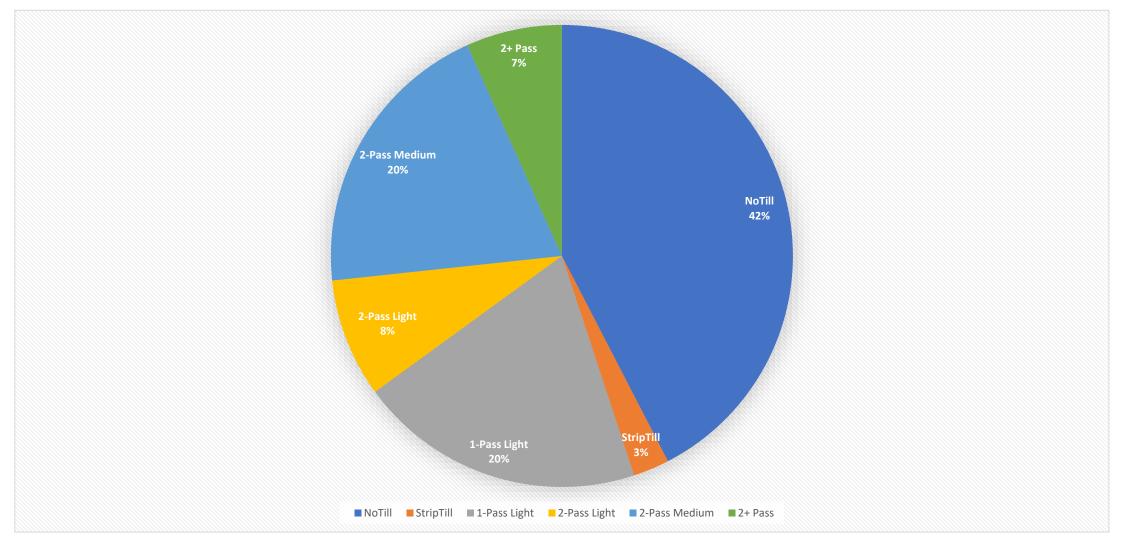
## Total Non-Land Costs, Tillage Soybean, High SPR, Average from 2015 to 2021



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### Most Profitable Fields by Tillage Class Soybean, High SPR, Average from 2015 to 2021





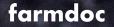




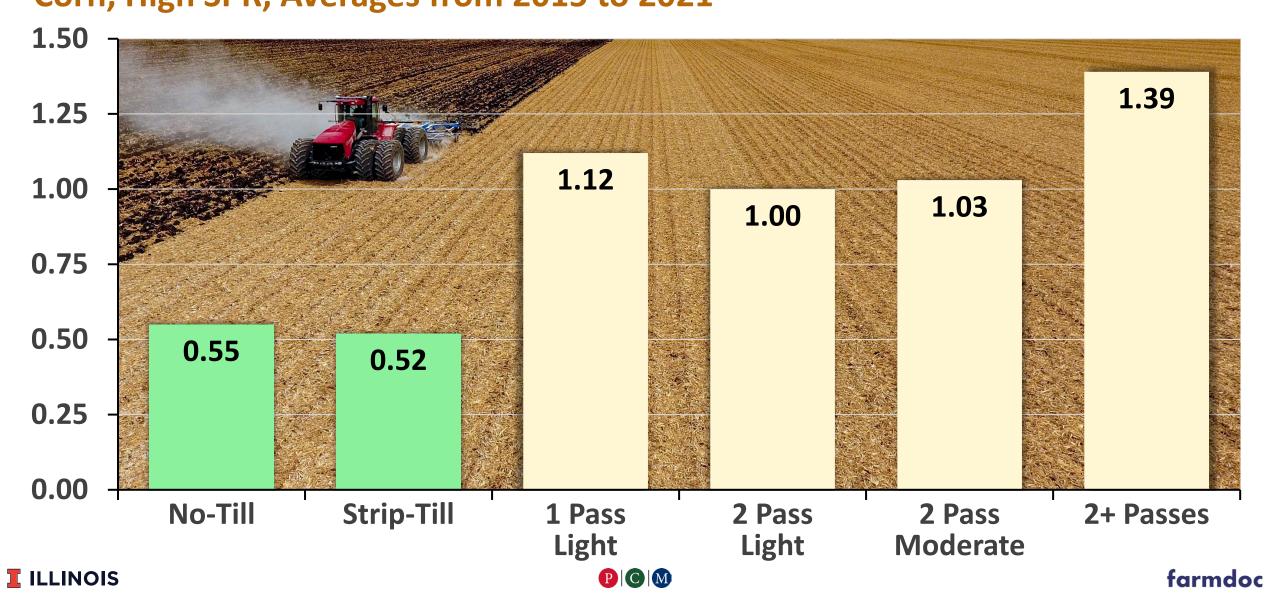
### Most Profitable Fields by Tillage Class Soybean, High Soil Productivity Rating (SPR)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Average
NoTill	33%	54%	40%	23%	<b>59%</b>	41%	47%	42%
StripTill	0%	1%	12%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%
1-Pass Light	33%	13%	24%	27%	6%	20%	17%	20%
2-Pass Light	33%	14%	0%	0%	0%	3%	7%	8%
2-Pass Medium	0%	15%	20%	40%	24%	21%	20%	20%
2+ Pass	0%	3%	4%	10%	12%	14%	4%	7%

## **Environmental Factors**



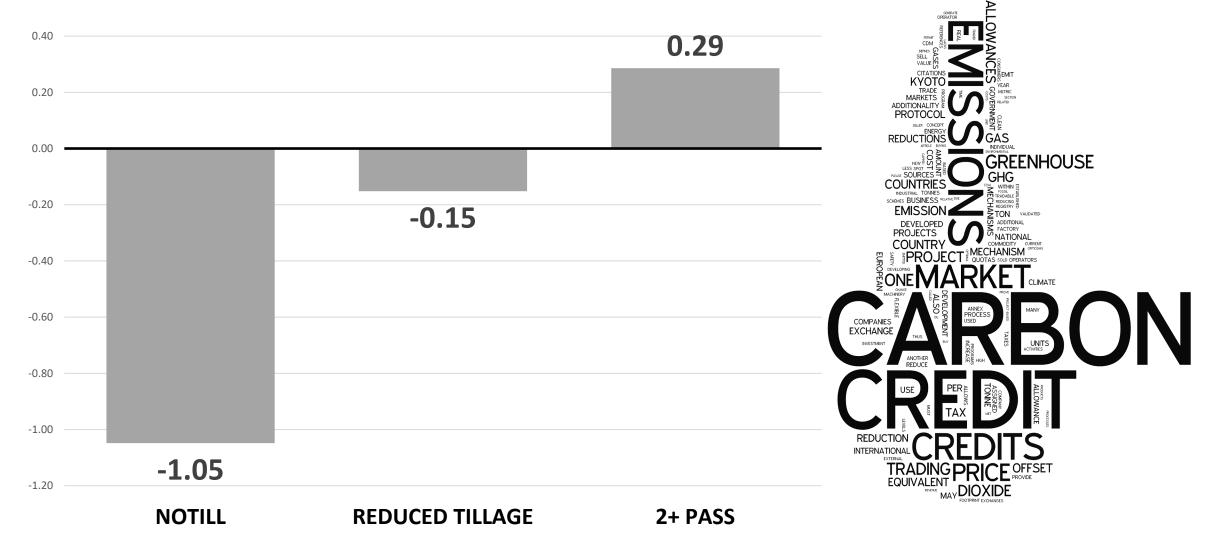
### Soil Loss (Tons/acre), by Tillage Class Corn, High SPR, Averages from 2015 to 2021



### Soil Loss (Tons/acre), by Tillage Class Soybean, High SPR, Averages from 2015 to 2021



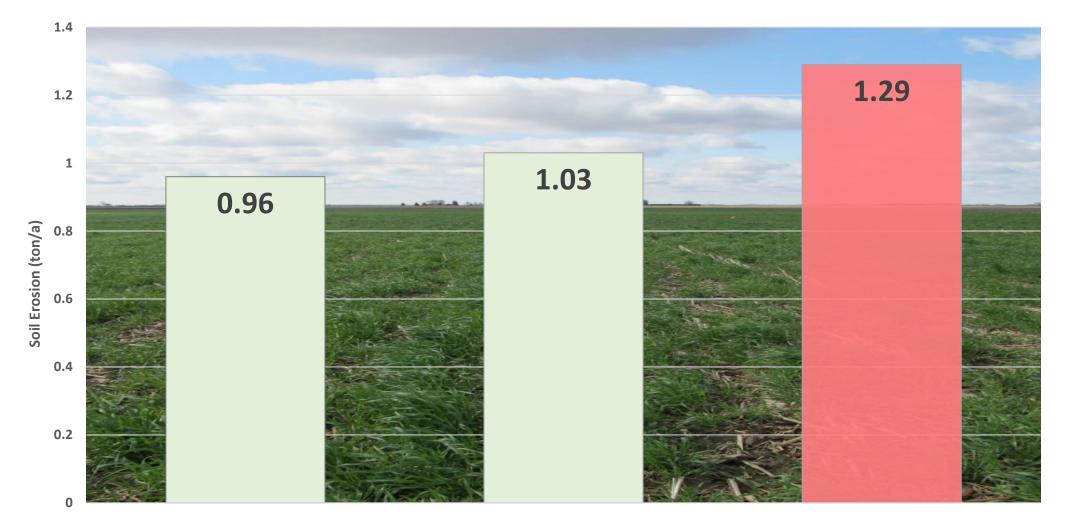
### GHG emissions (metric tons CO<sup>2</sup>e/acre), by Tillage Class Soybean, High SPR, Average from 2015-2021



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## Soil Loss (Tons/acre), by Cover Crop Class Soybean, High SPR, Averages from 2015 to 2021





WINTER TERMINAL

**NO COVER CROP** 

## PCM Impact, 2021 Conservation Acres

## **118,418**

reduced tillage

125,081 of in-season N fertilizer application,

corn

# **36,080** cover crop

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## PCM Impact, 2021 Environmental Outcomes

578,550 b NO<sub>3</sub>-N loss reductions 84,040 b Ploss reductions 124,875 tons Sediment loss reductions

## **THANK YOU!**

## Learn more at www.precisionconservation.org



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