



IFarmIS.com

Independent Farm Information System

“Helping you to be your own best agronomist”

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Resource Allocation **IFarmIS**

- **What are the resources you use to grow a crop?**



Crop Production Resources

IFarmIS

- **Light**
- **Water**
- **Nutrients**
- **CO²**
- **Space**
- **Time**
- **Money**



Generate an equation for Soybean Yield

• * = Y

Generate an equation for Soybean Yield



- $S_{\#} * S_{wt} = Y$



Soybean Yields

- **$S_{\#}$**
 - Number of Plants
 - Number of Branches
 - **Number of Nodes**
 - Number of Flowers
 - **Number of Pods Established**
 - **Number of Pods Harvested**
 - Seeds per pod
- **S_{wt}**

Soybean Yield



- **Critical Yield determination in many fields appears to be pod retention in late July/August**
- **Appears to be a resource issue**





Soybean Yield and Effective Root Mass



- **Are you accessing all the current resources?**
- **Can a change in your tillage system reduce pod drop?**



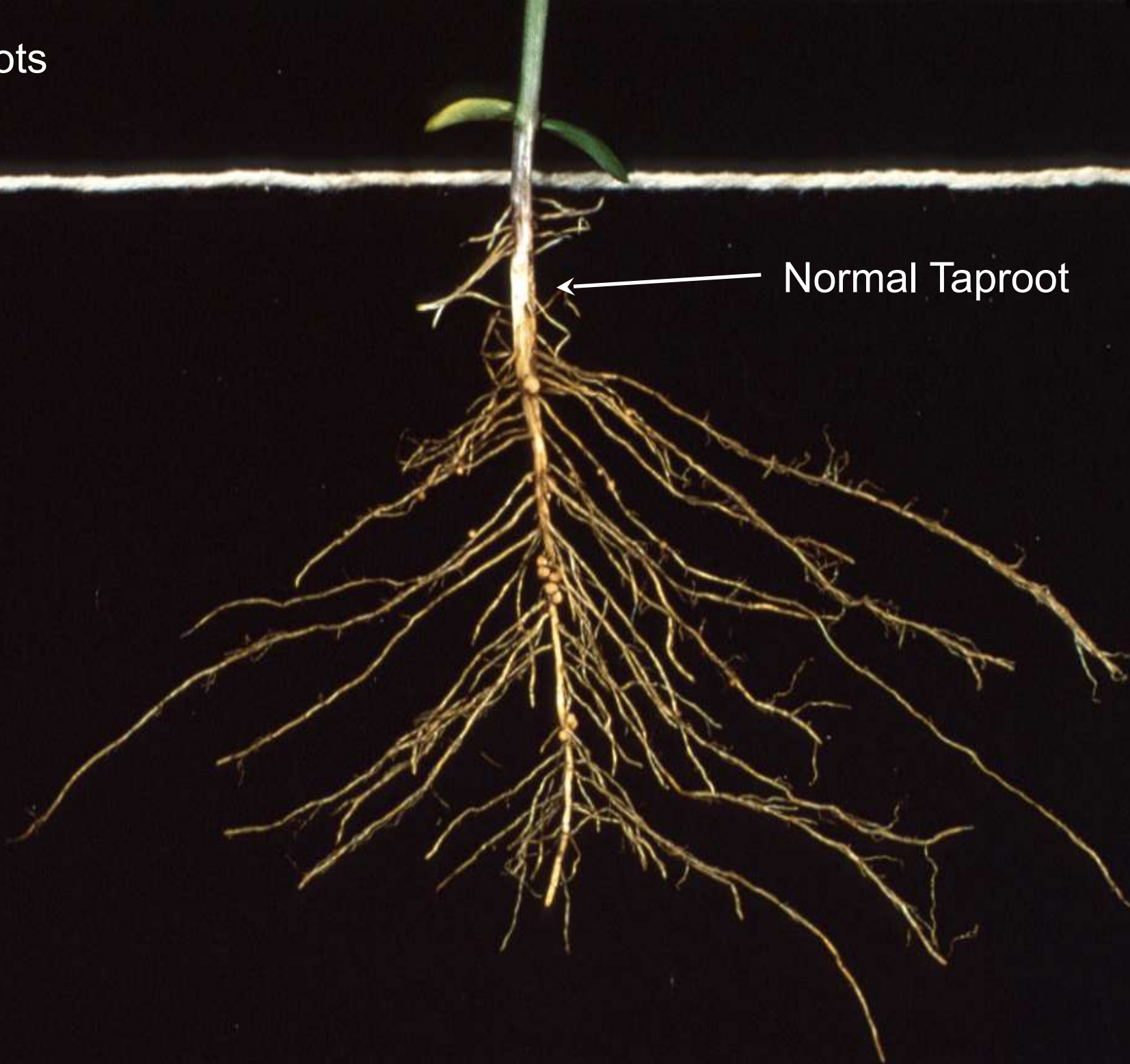
Soybeans – Effective root mass



Abnormal Taproot



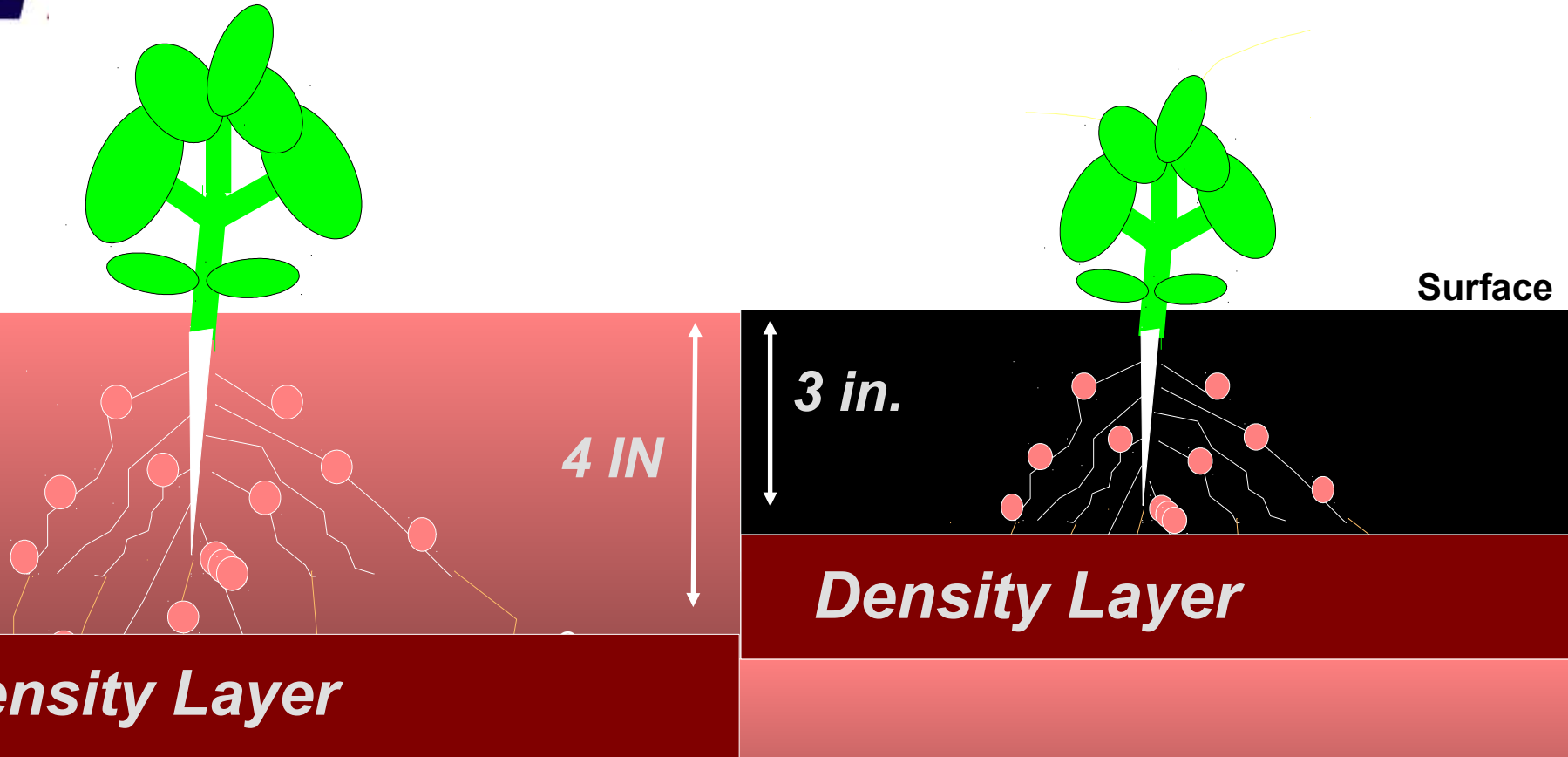
V2, roots



Normal Taproot



Effective Rooting Mass



Every Extra inches cm of ERM makes an additional 330,000 lbs/a of soil and resources available to the crop.

Soybean Yield and Effective Root Mass

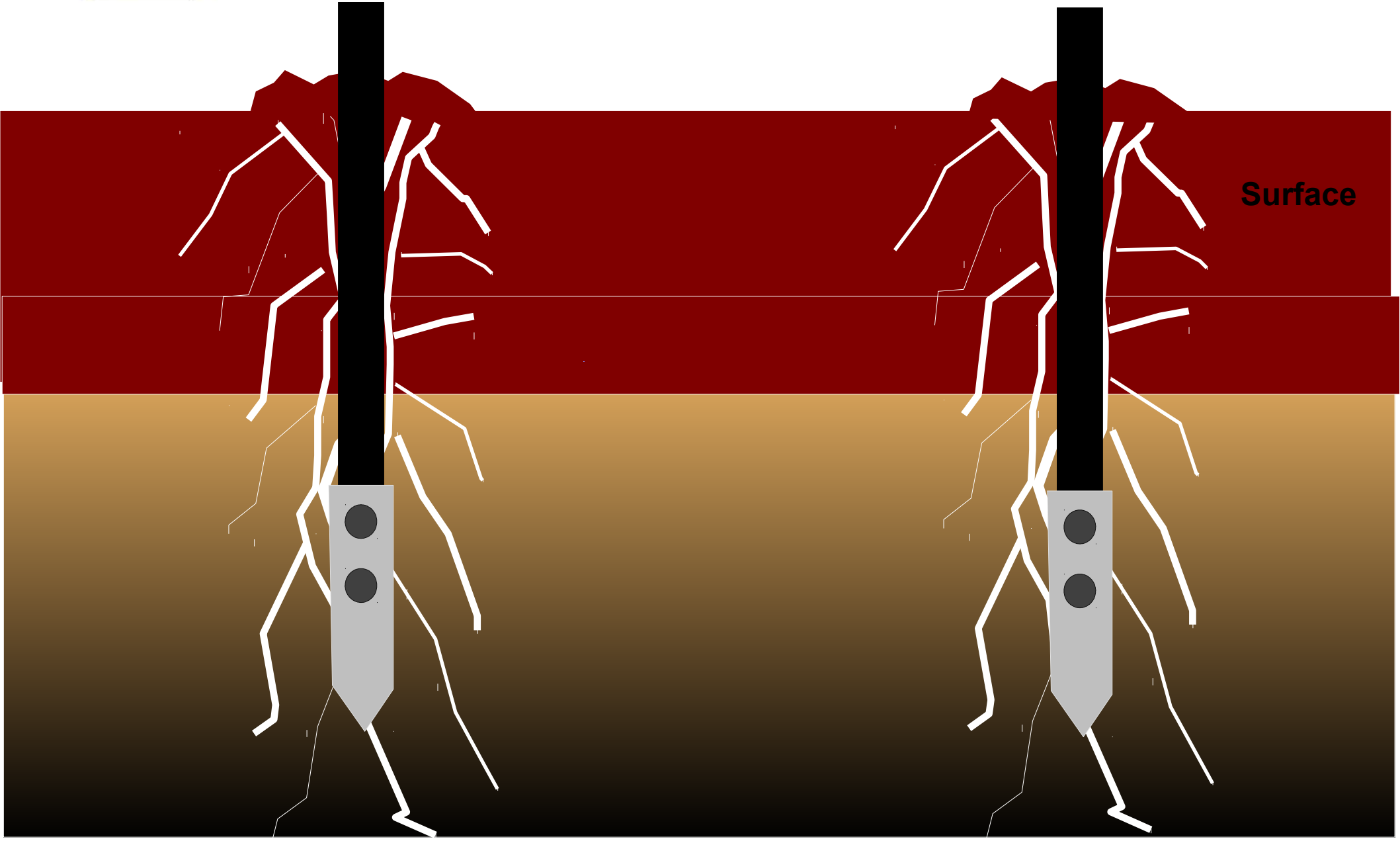


- **Fall rip chisel**
- **Level clods late fall**
- **Plant stale in the spring**
- **Roll after planting**
- **Select fields based on individual field conditions**



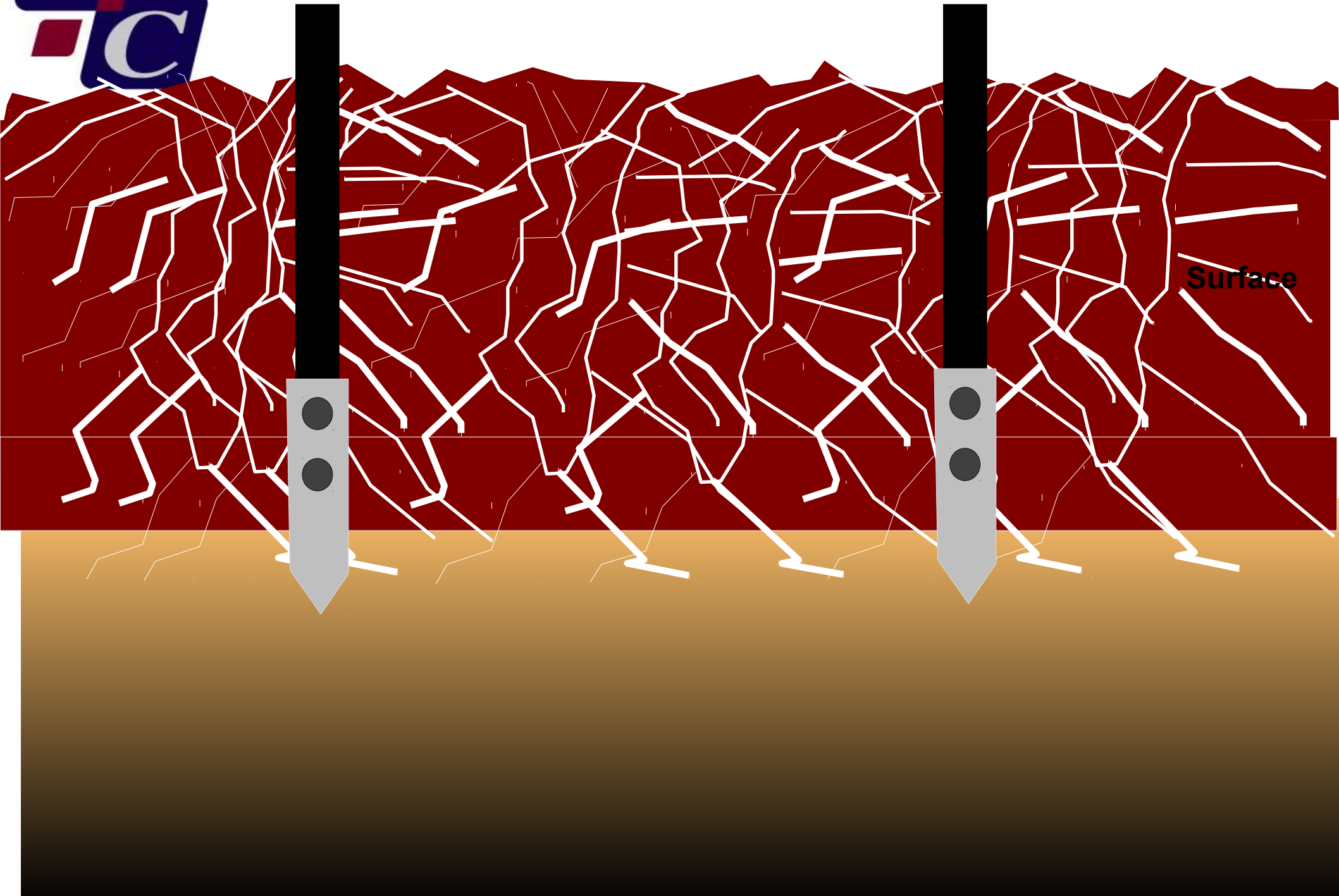


Effective Ripping/Chiseling





Effective Ripping/Chiseling



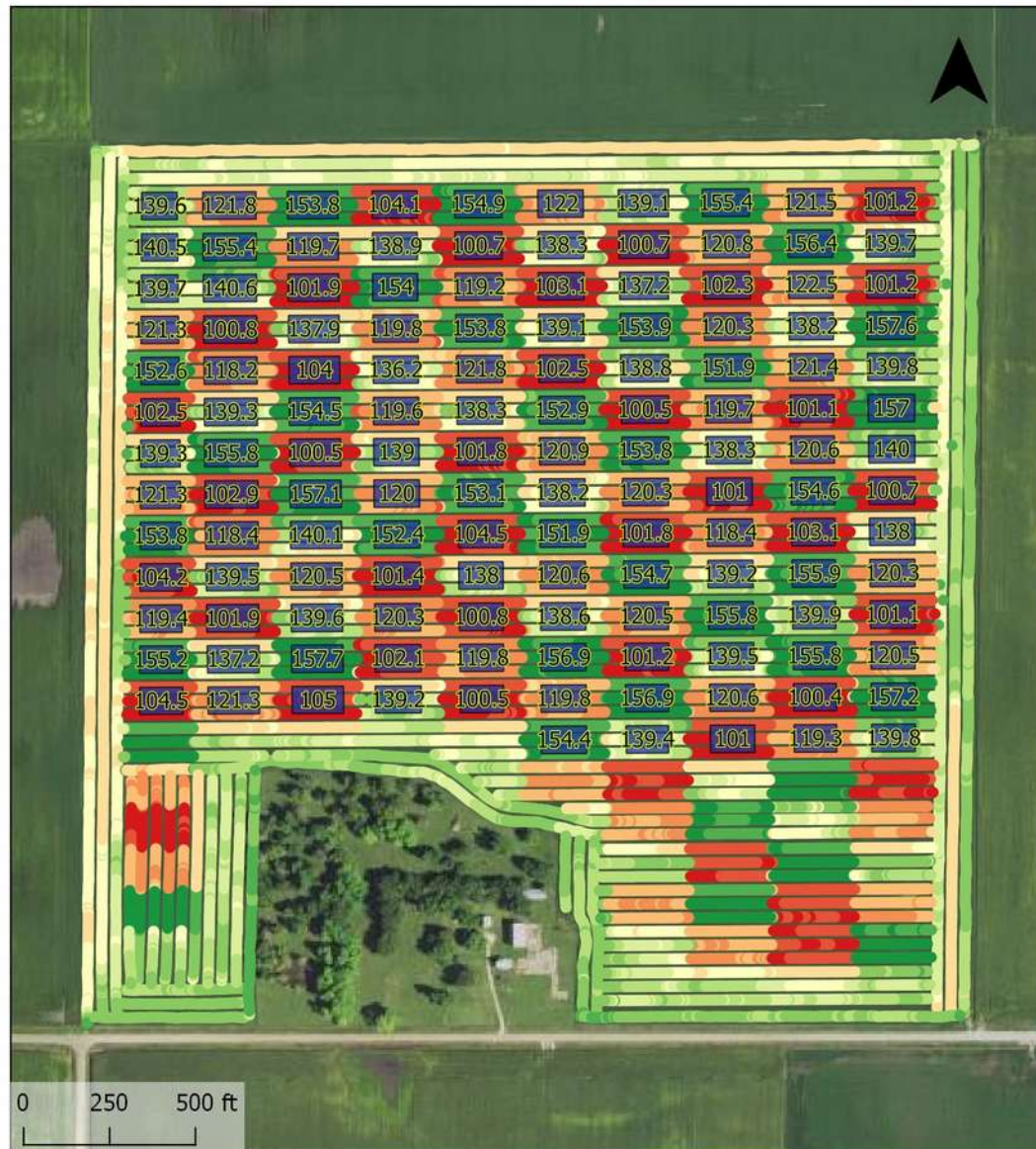
Soybean Population



- **Balancing population, growth, and available resources**
- **Focusing available resources to the the part of the plant you sell**

Soybean Population

Perry, IA



Seed Rates	
● 95.2 - 101.0	● 136.6 - 138.6
● 101.0 - 115.2	● 138.6 - 139.6
● 115.2 - 120.4	● 139.6 - 140.6
● 120.4 - 126.1	● 140.6 - 142.9
● 126.1 - 136.6	● 142.9 - 155.2
	● 155.2 - 169.3

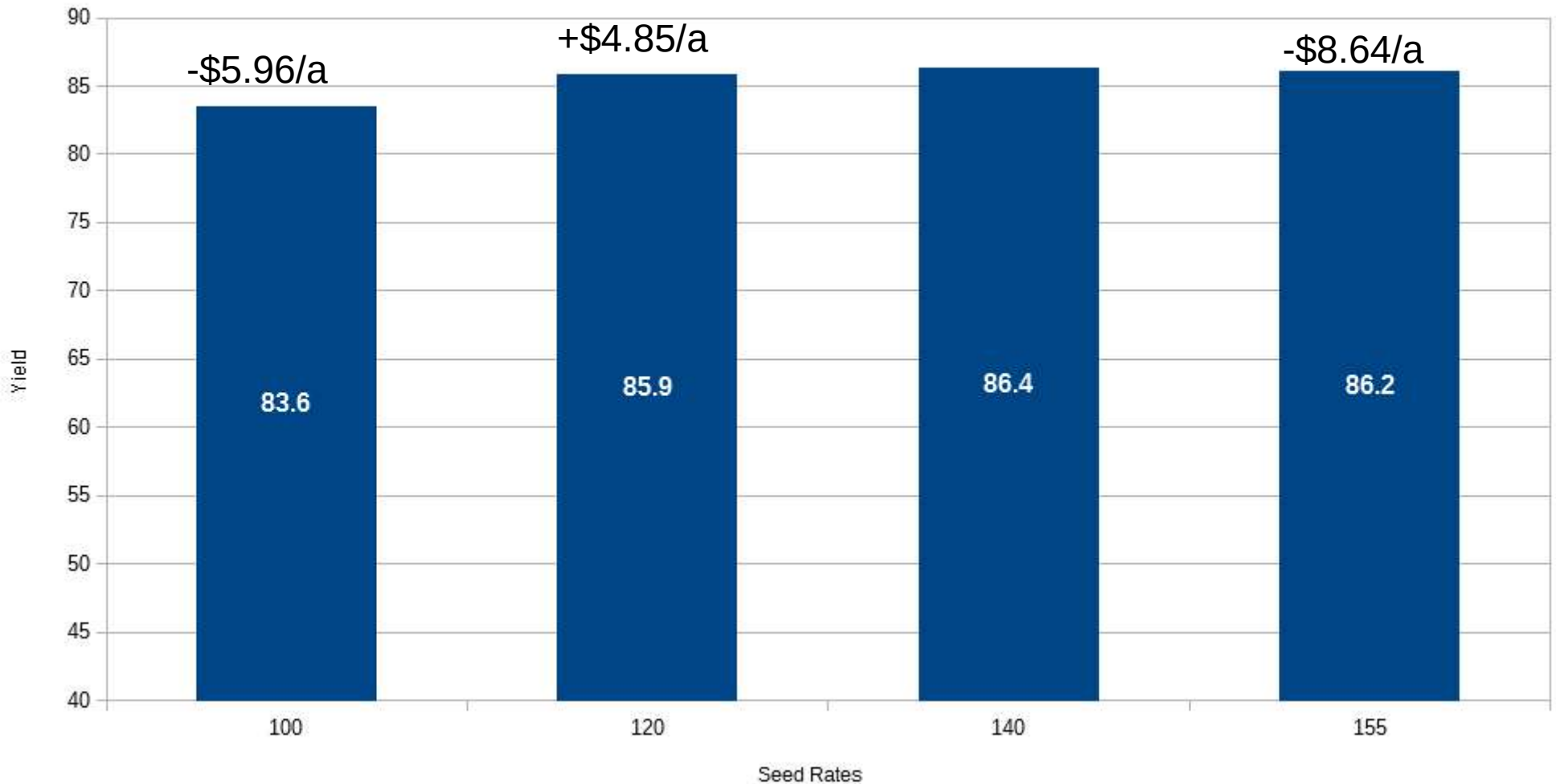


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 Karen Corrigan: 309-314-0699



2018 Soybean Population Trial

Soybean Population Trial

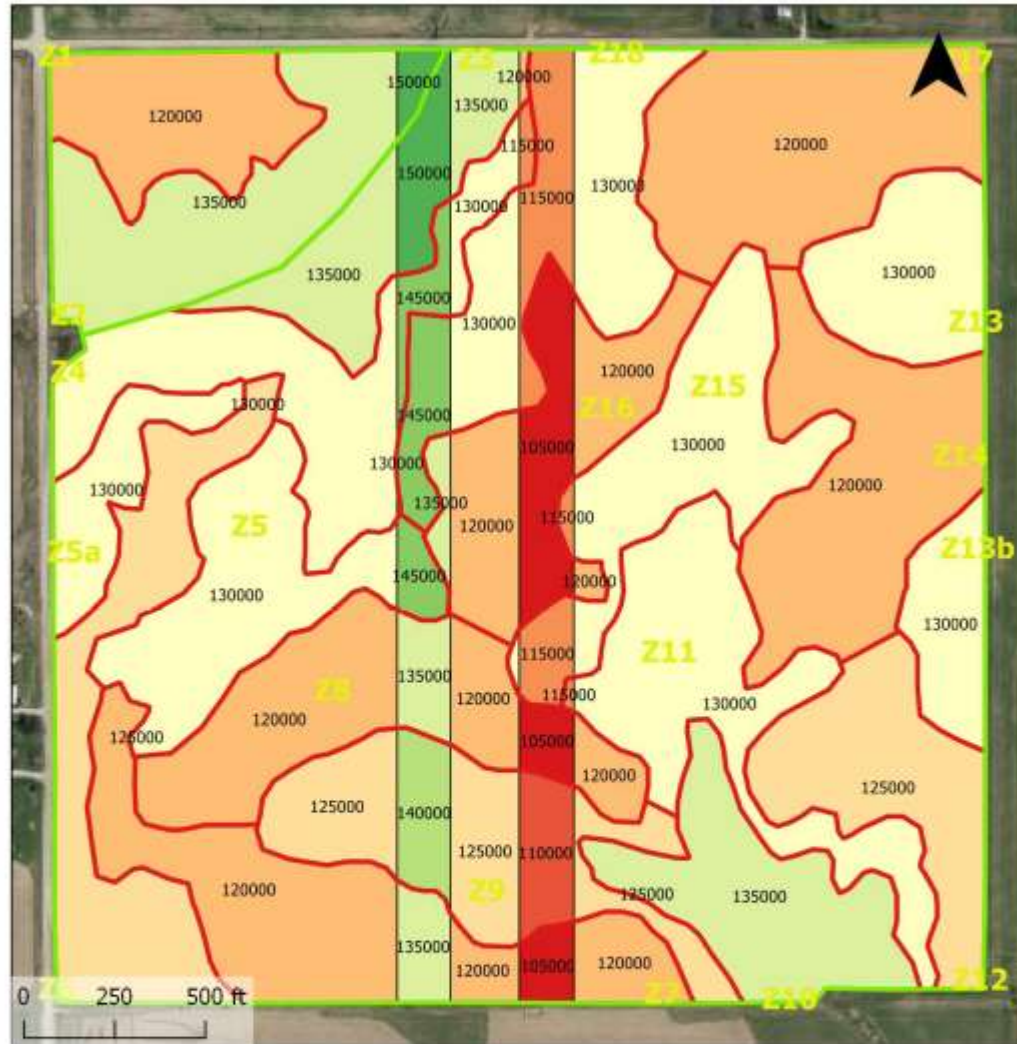


\$8.70 Beans, \$65.00 Seed

Perry, IA

Soybean Population

Winfield, IA



bakerfarm_west_bean_seedrx	
105000	125000
110000	130000
115000	135000
120000	140000
	145000
	150000

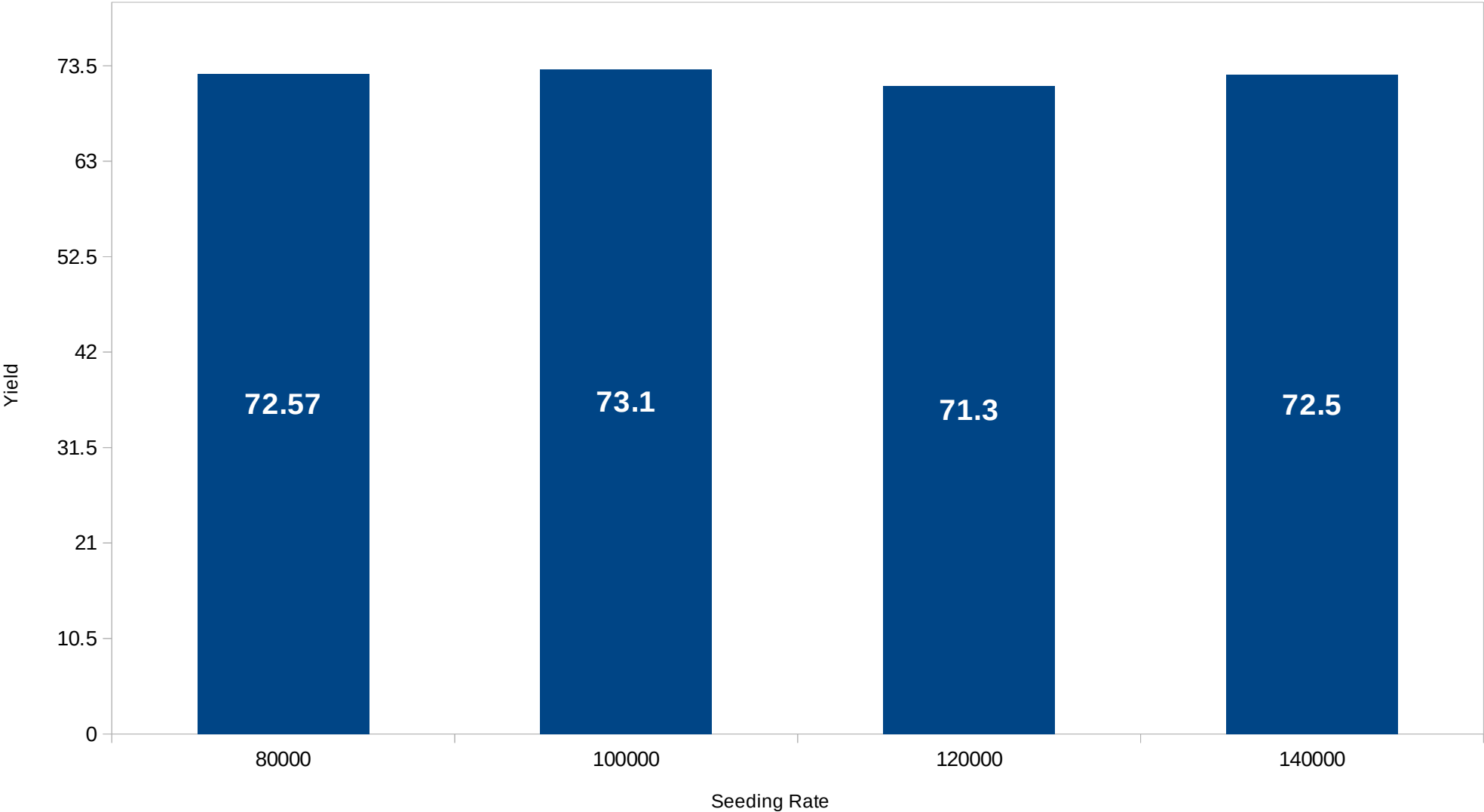
Farm name: Baker Farm
 Field name: West
 Product: Seed Beans
 Total acres: 155.10
 Total Seed Beans: 19594000 Seeds
 Total Seeds 140k units: 140.0
 Minimum Rate: 105000 Seeds
 Maximum Rate: 150000 Seeds
 Average Rate: 126331.40 Seeds/acre
 Acres to spread: 155.10


 mcaqronomics.com
 John McGillcuddy: 319.339.8446
 Karen Corrihan: 309.314.0699



Soybean Population

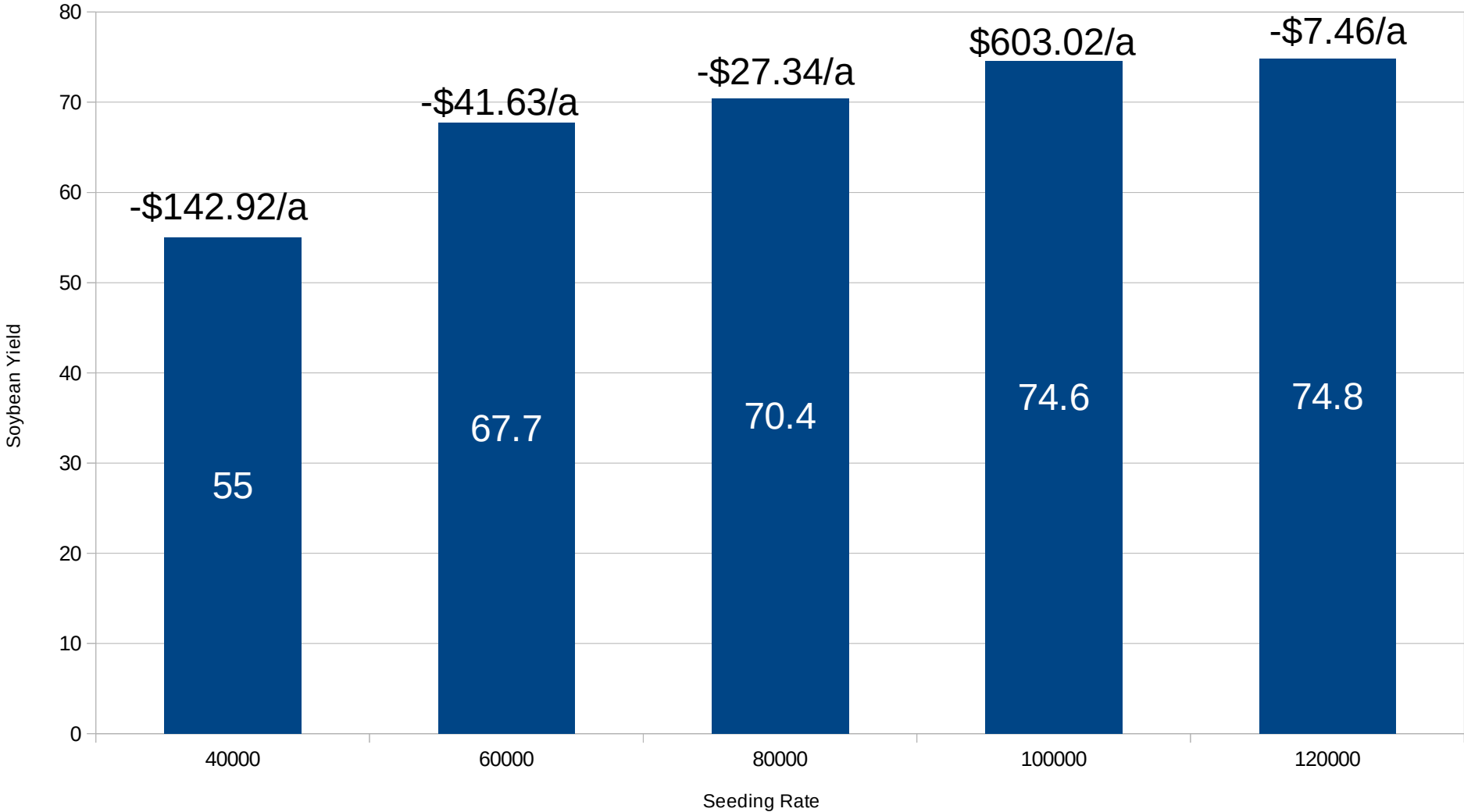
LeClaire, IA, Planted 5/13/17, Notill, 15" rows





Soybean Population

LeClaire, IA, Planted 5/2/18, Notill, 15" rows



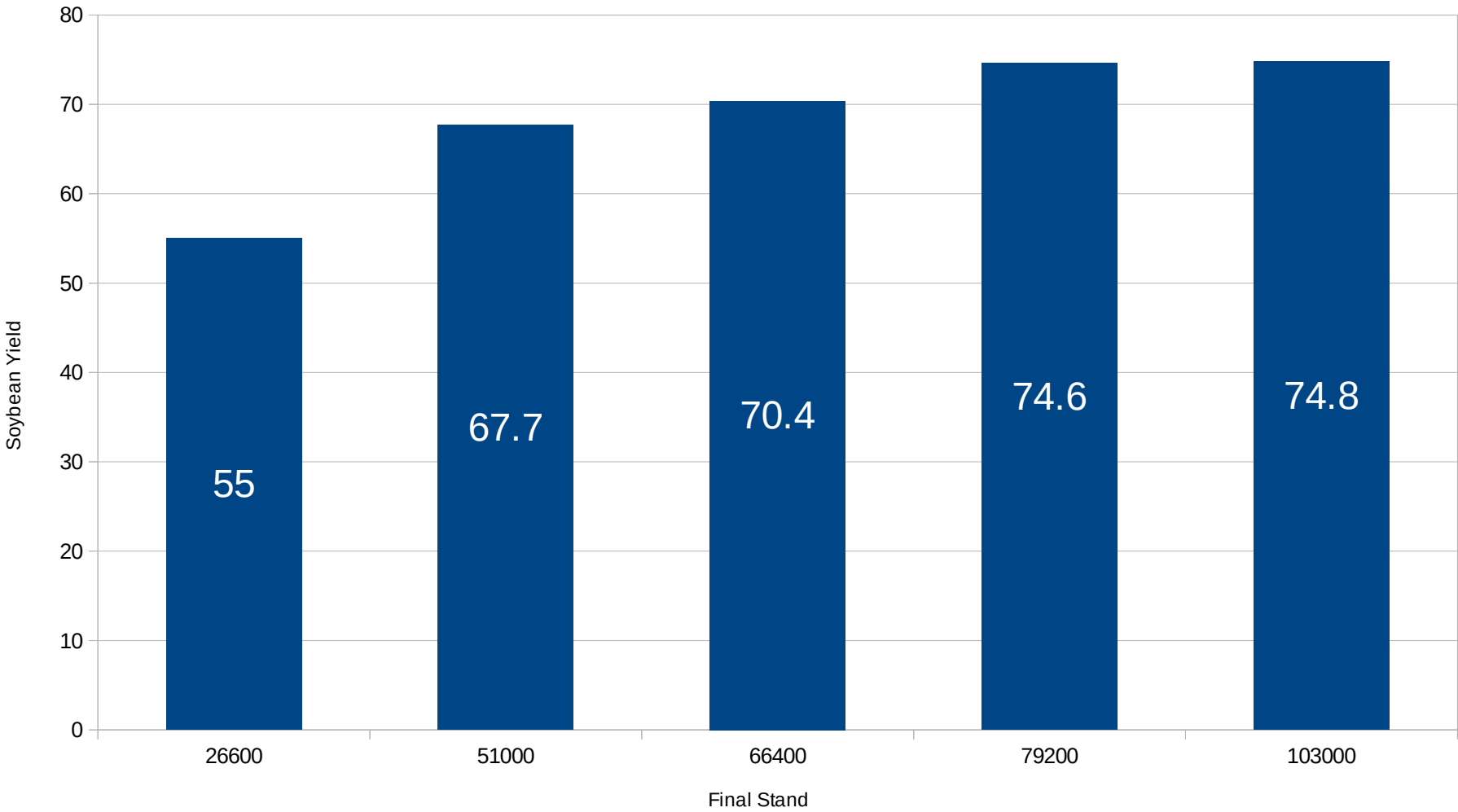
Low seeding rate had 5-7 Bushels lost in harvest, \$8.70 Beans, \$65.00 Seed





Soybean Population

LeClaire, IA, Planted 5/2/18, Notill, 15" rows



Low seeding rate had 5-7 Bushels lost in harvest





26000 stand beans May 30, 2018

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May 30, 2018

40000 seeded

100000 Seeded



July 2, 2018

40k seed 26k final

July 2, 2018

60k seed 48k final

July 2, 2018

80k seed 66k final

July 2, 2018

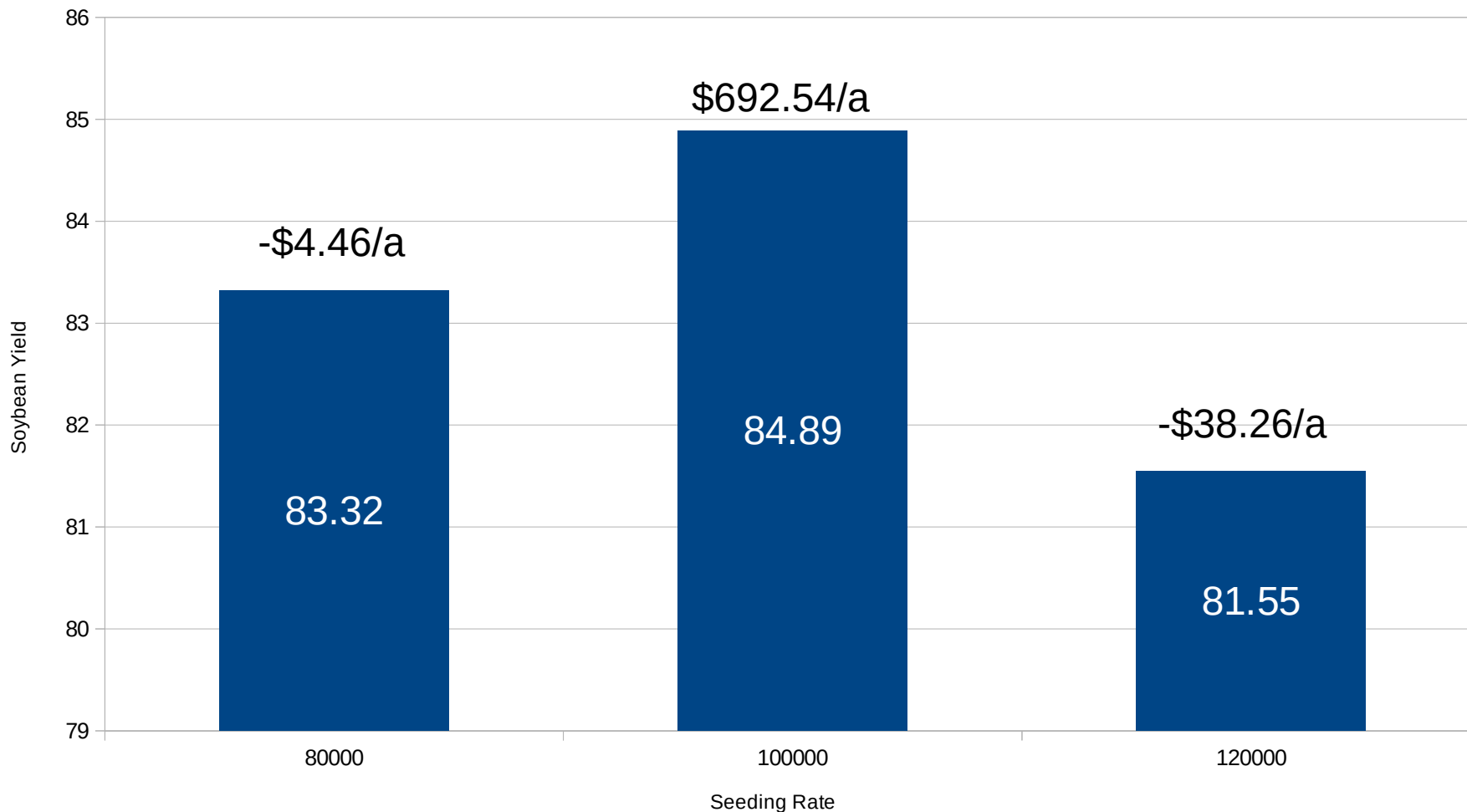
100k seed 79k final





Soybean Population

Monticello, IN, Planted 4/29/18, 30" rows

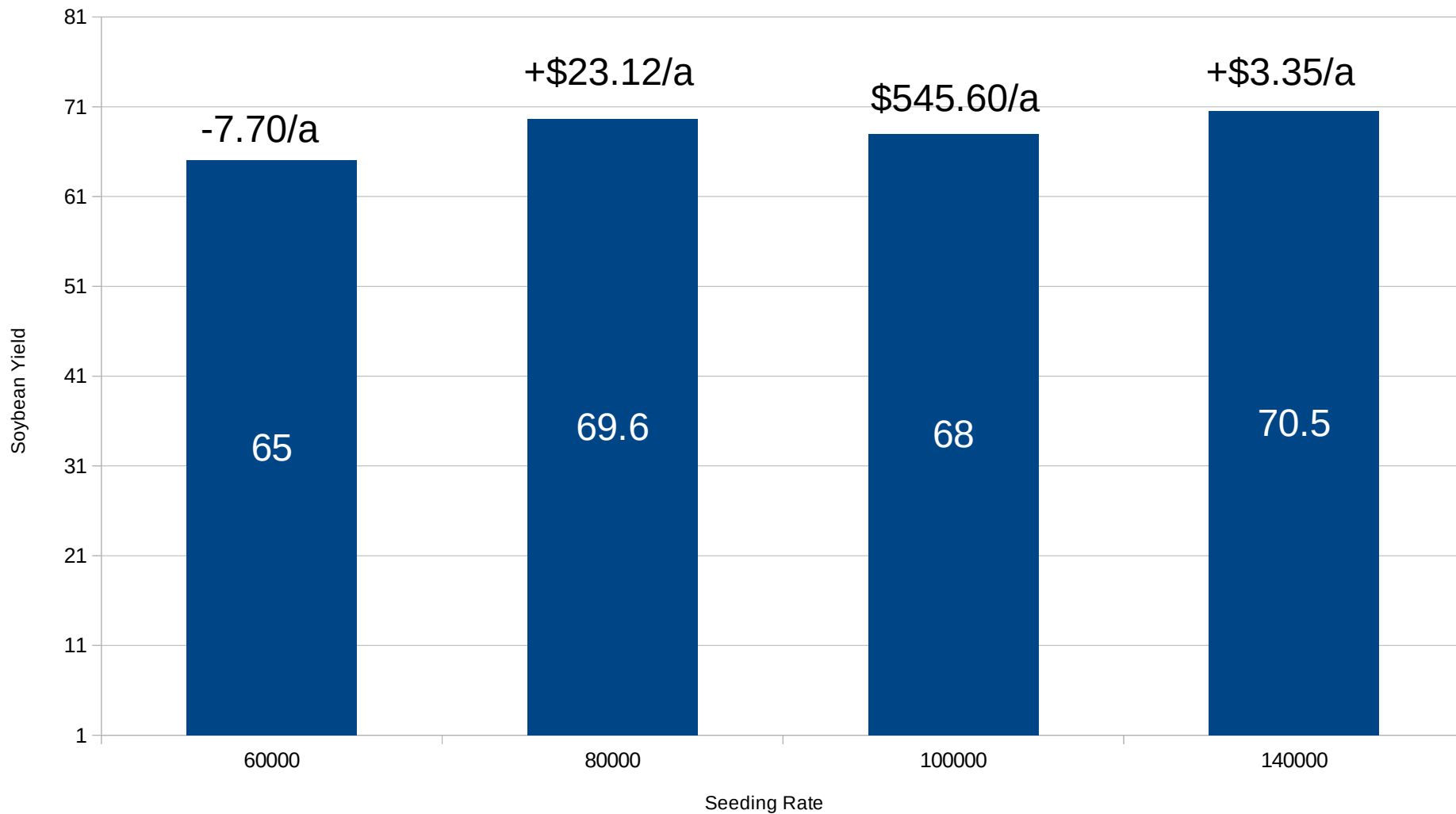


\$8.70 Beans, \$65.00 Seed



Soybean Population

Riceville, IA, Planted 5/22/18, VT, 30" rows

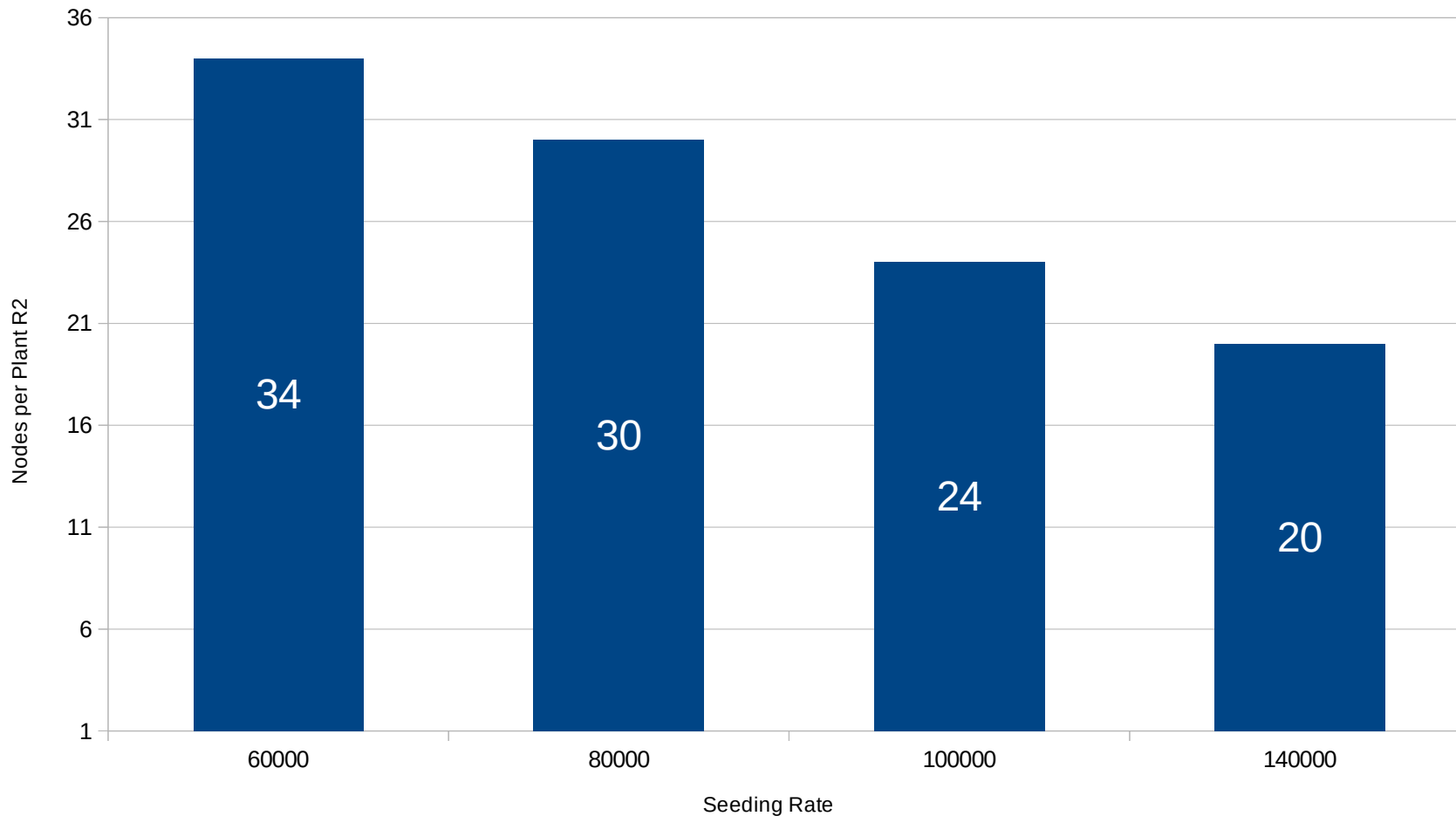


Heavy Rain all season



Soybean Population

Riceville, IA, Planted 5/22/18, VT, 30" rows

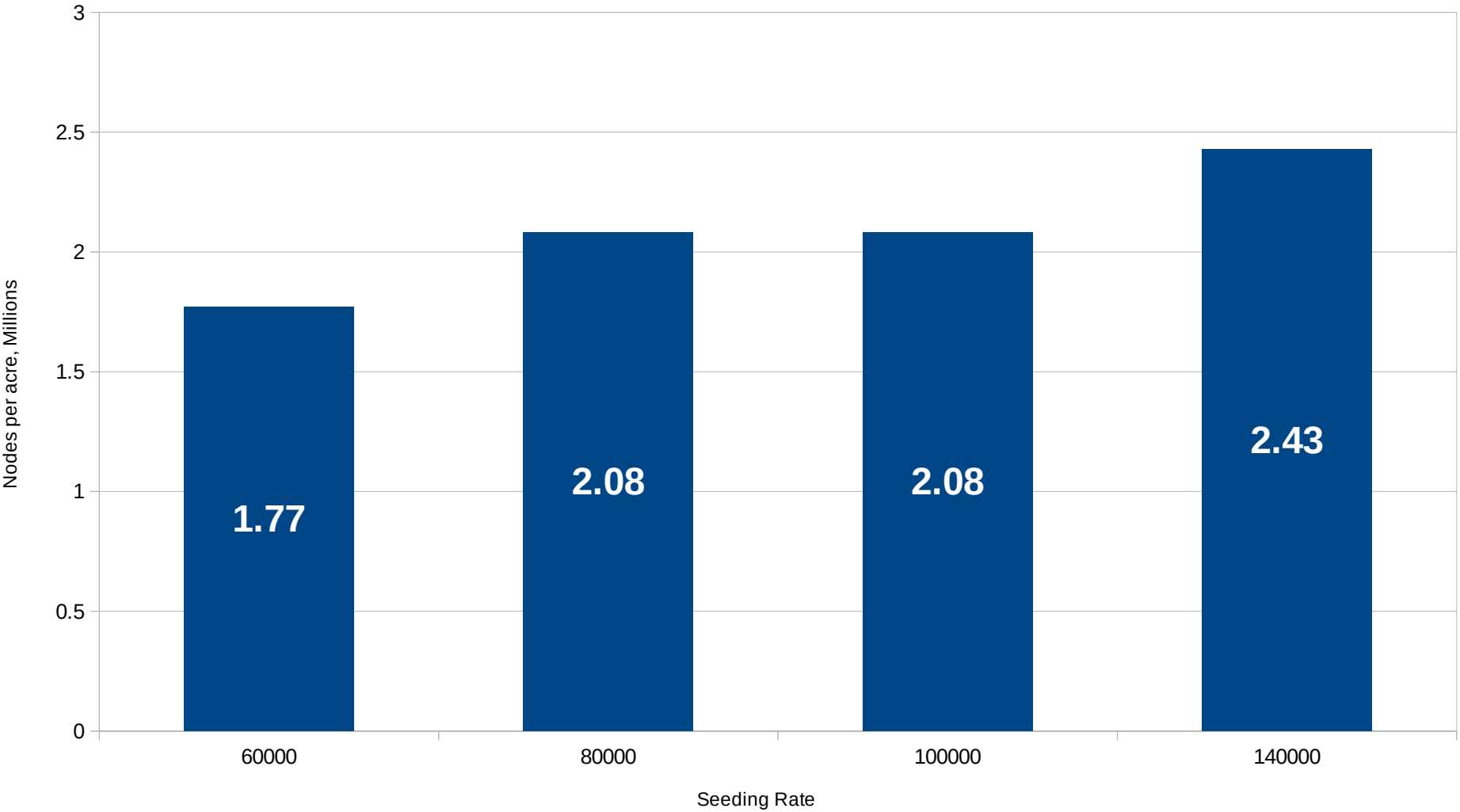


Heavy Rain all season



Soybean Population

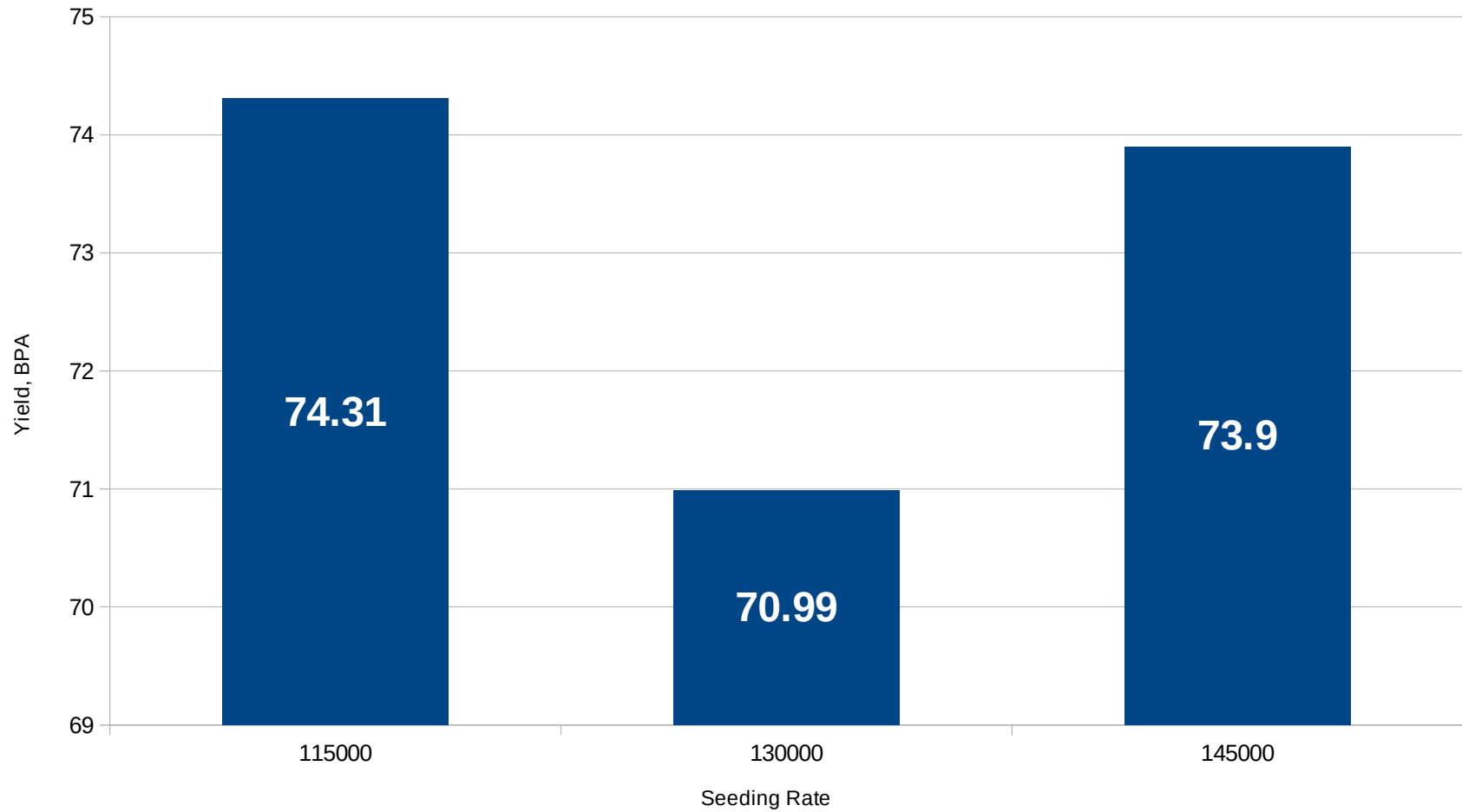
Riceville, IA, Planted 5/22/18, VT, 30" rows

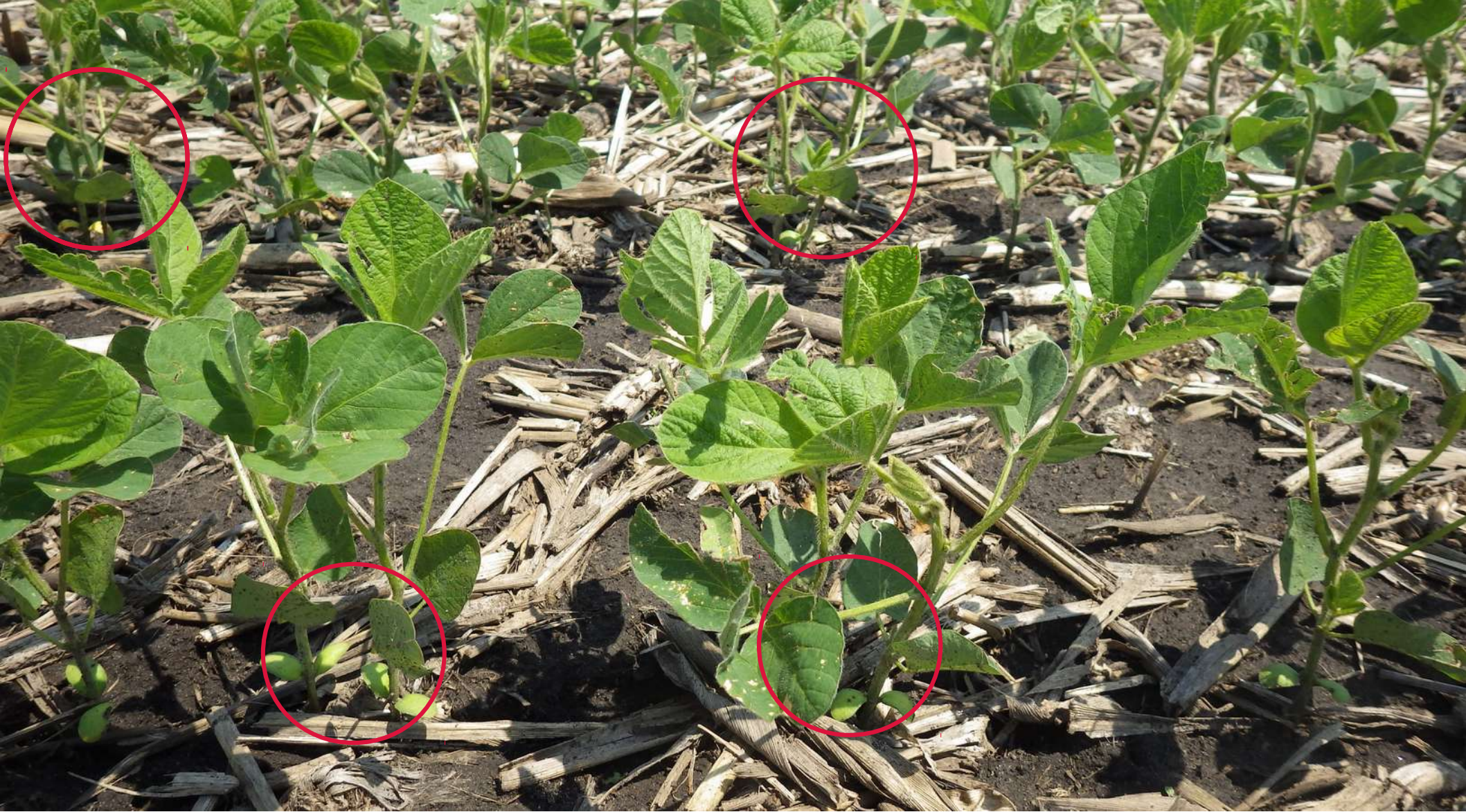


Heavy Rain all season



Soybean Population Trial East Side







John Deere Soybean Plate



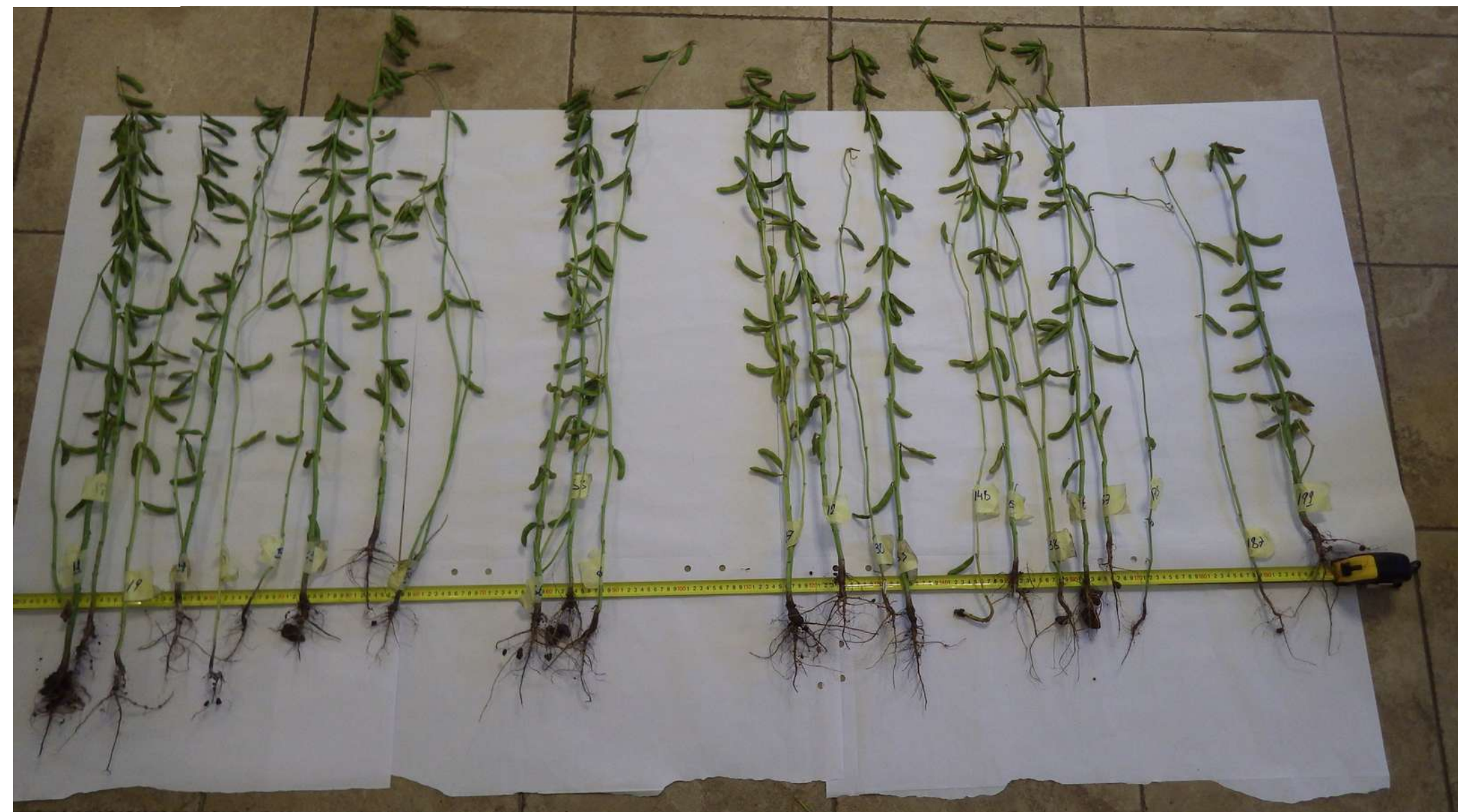
John Deere Cotton Plate



John Deere Cotton Plate A56261



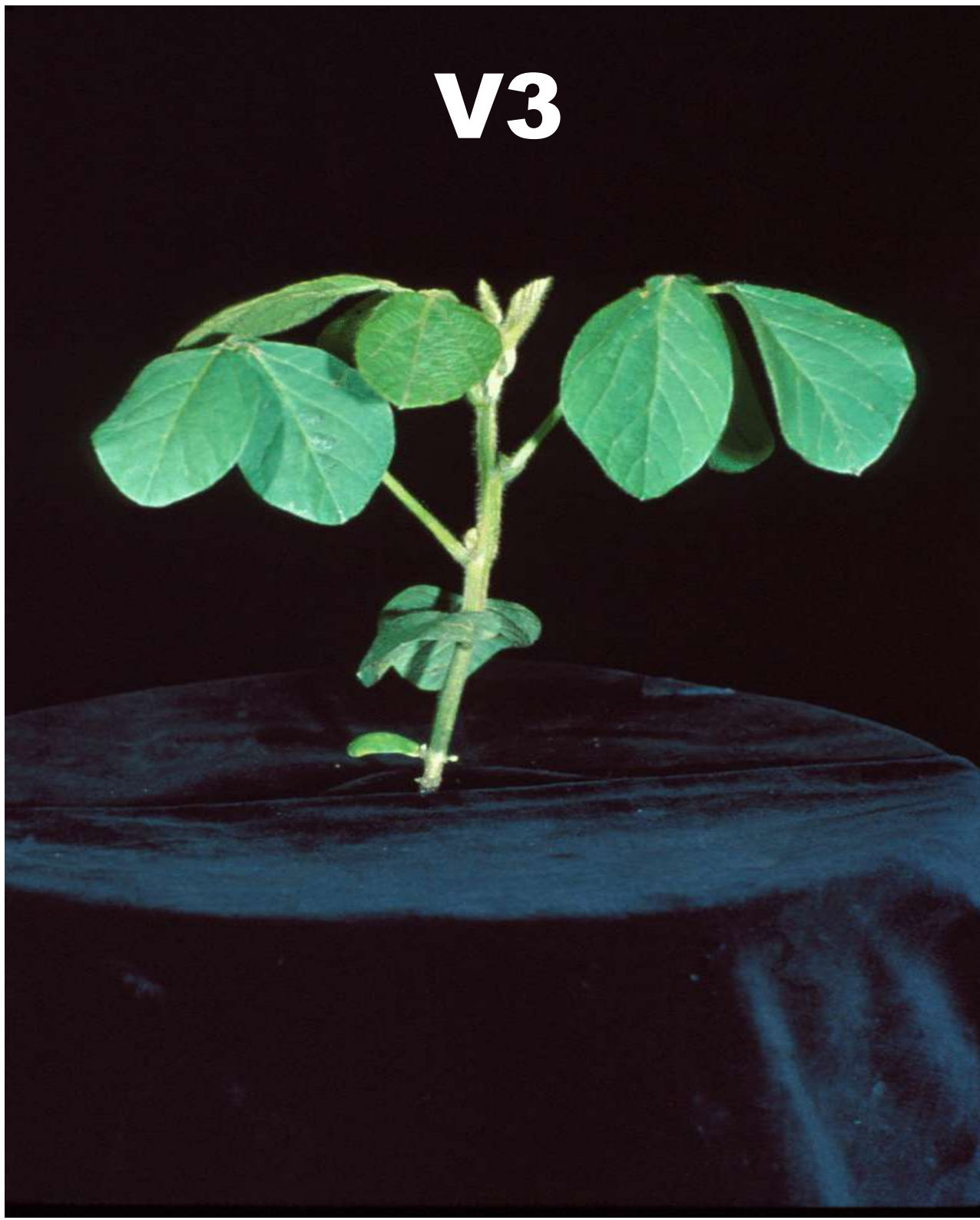




20 Inch Beans, seeded at 140,000, Harvest population is 104,000



V3





150

50k

75

100

125

150

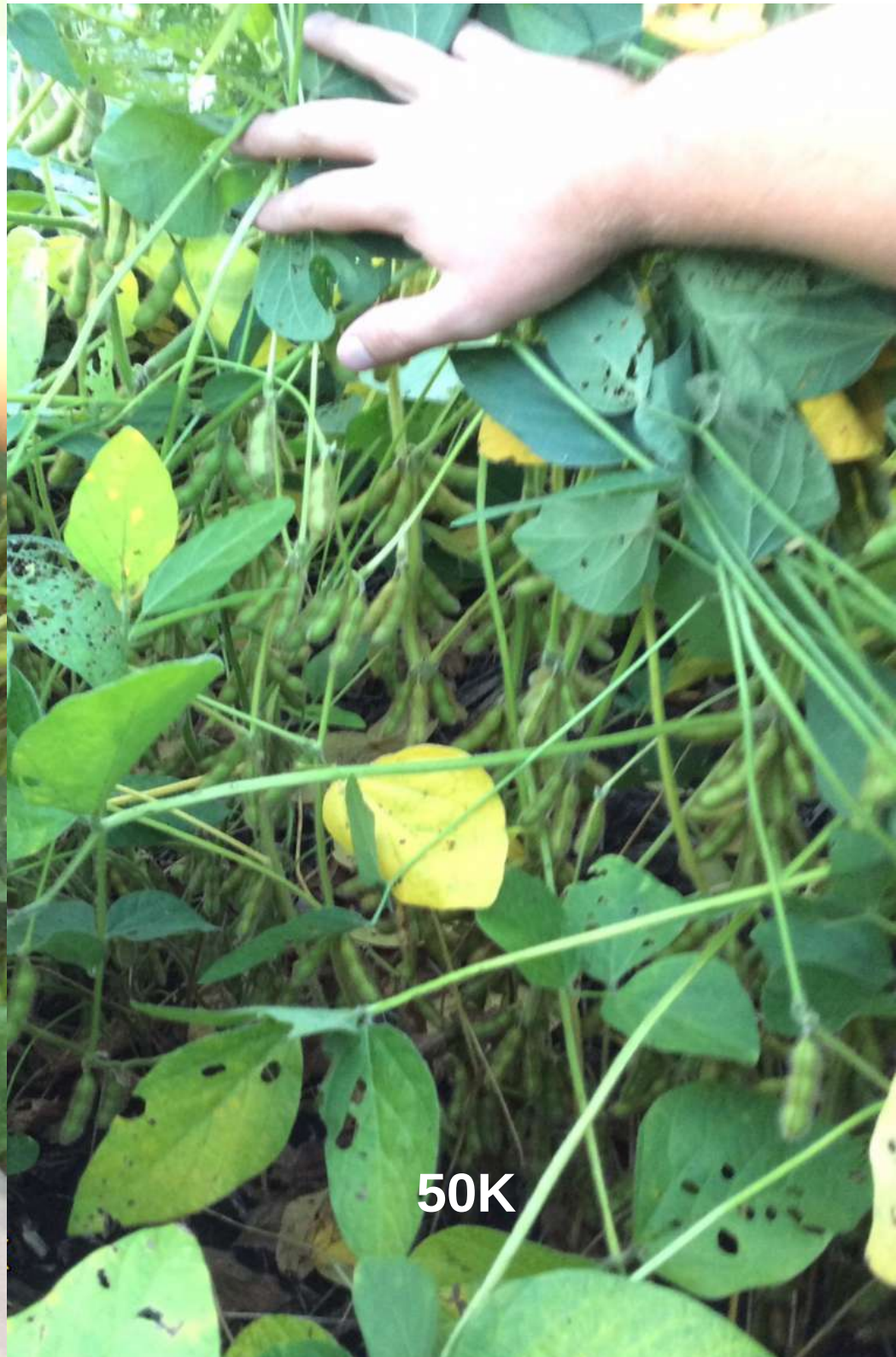
50

150



150k

50k







Soybean Populations for Maximum Profit

Next Steps

- **Modify by variety**
 - And by Description, “medium thin, medium bush”
- **Add impact by yield goal and soils**
- **Understand how to adjust by germination issues**

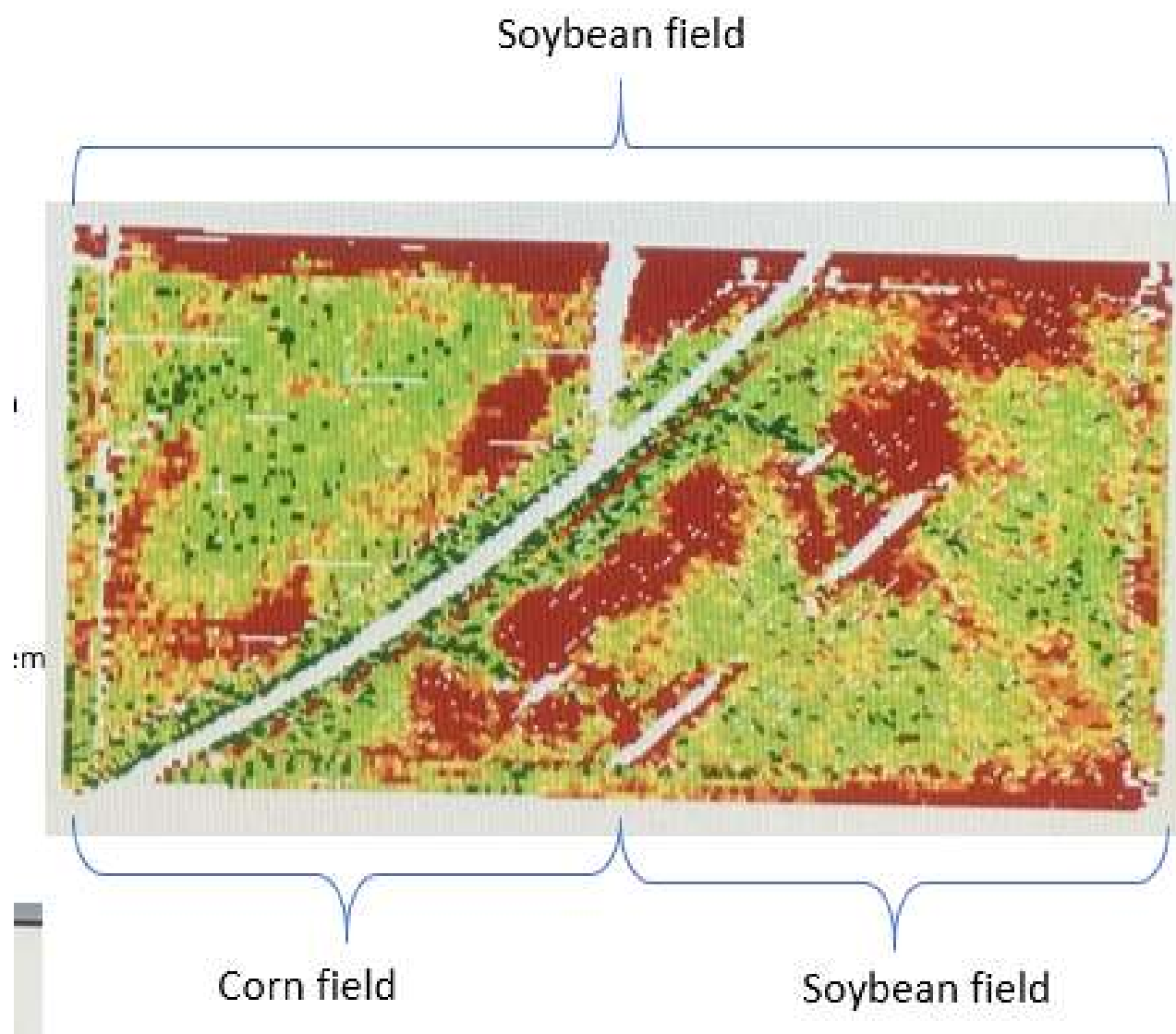




Narrow Band

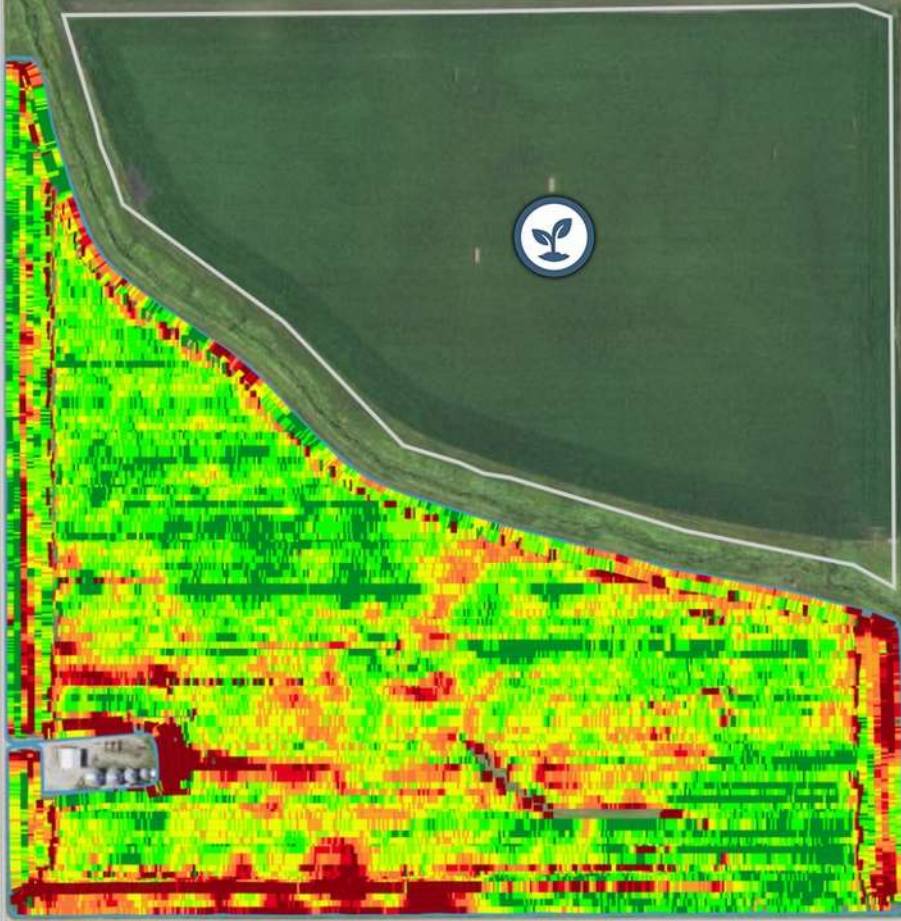
Brown or Black Eyes







Atack South 2018 Corn Yield



	> 250 bu/ac
	232 - 250 bu/ac
	213 - 232 bu/ac
	195 - 213 bu/ac
	177 - 195 bu/ac
	158 - 177 bu/ac
	140 - 158 bu/ac

Border



Interior



Border



Interior



Gold

East End

West End

Interior



Border





Smarter Use of Inputs

Fertilizers

- **Fertilizer is up and grain is low**
- **Be smart with your money**
 - Place your investment for best return
- **Key Mistakes**
 - Applying fertilizers you do not need
 - Not applying fertilizers you do need
 - Many times in the same field
- **How to do it better**



Organic P Testing

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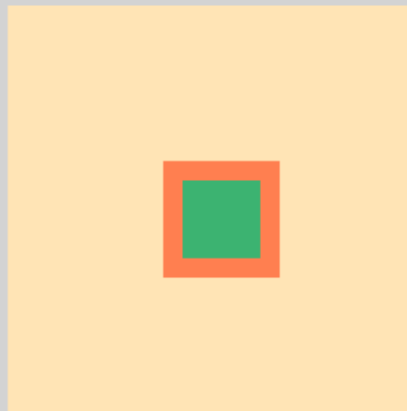
Location	OM	P1	P2	Organic P
Princeton, IL	2.9	35	39	513
Princeton, IL	3.6	33	60	431
Carthage, IL	2.6	21	37	348
Carthage, IL	3.0	40	69	462
New Boston, IL	2.1	23	41	314
New Boston, IL	2.7	17	47	322
Leonard, ND	2.2	29	50	423
Leonard, ND	3.8	22	47	440



How much P is out there?

Mineral P, Clay Soil
+-10000 Lbs/A (5000 ppm)

Organic P, 2.5%OM
880 Lbs/A (441 ppm)



P2 P,
72 Lbs/A (36 ppm)

P1 P,
32 Lbs/A (16 ppm)

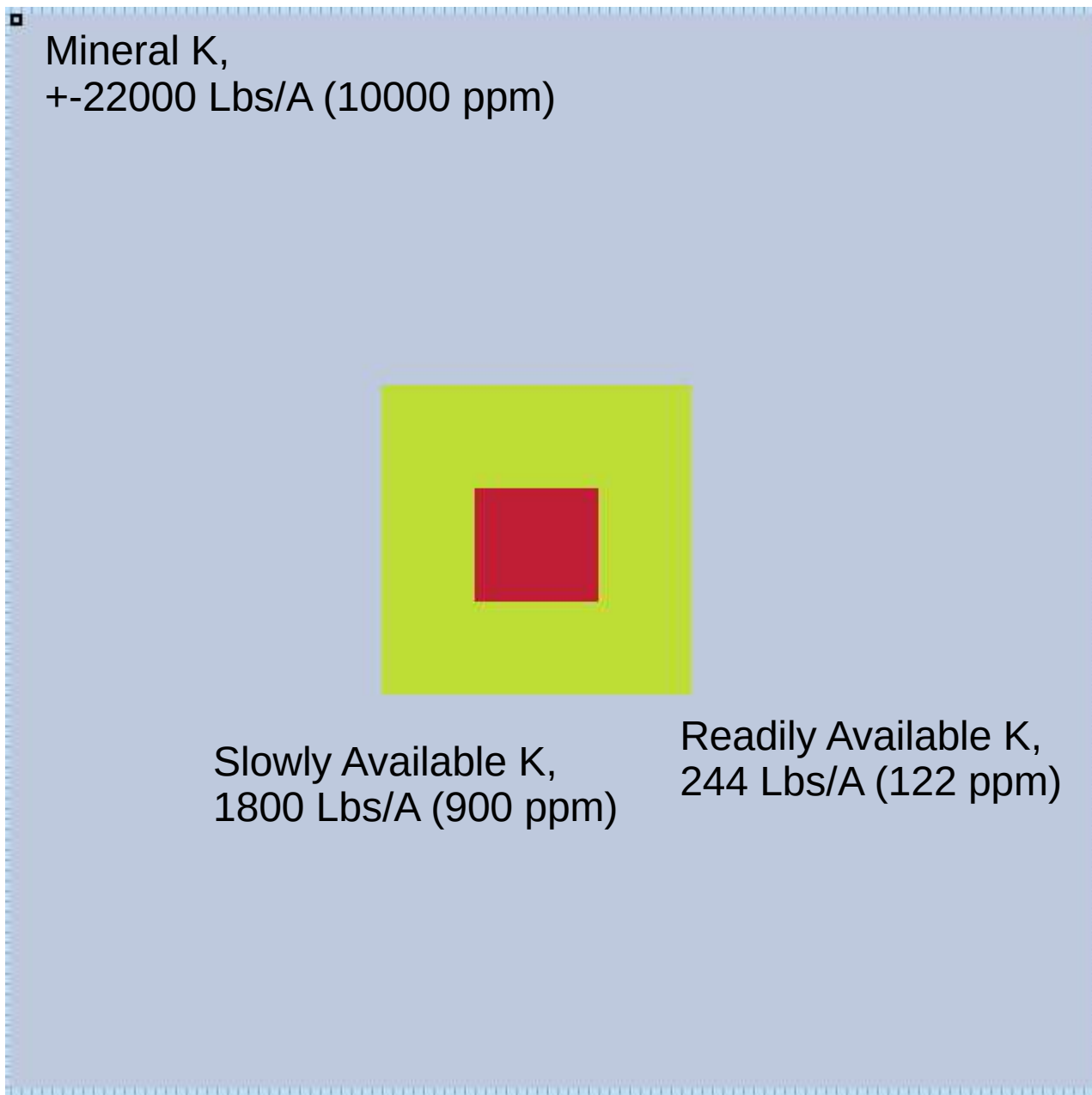
Total P, top 6 inches,
Clay Loam Midwest soil
Around 11000 Lbs per acre
Removal for 32,000 Bu.



How much K is out there?

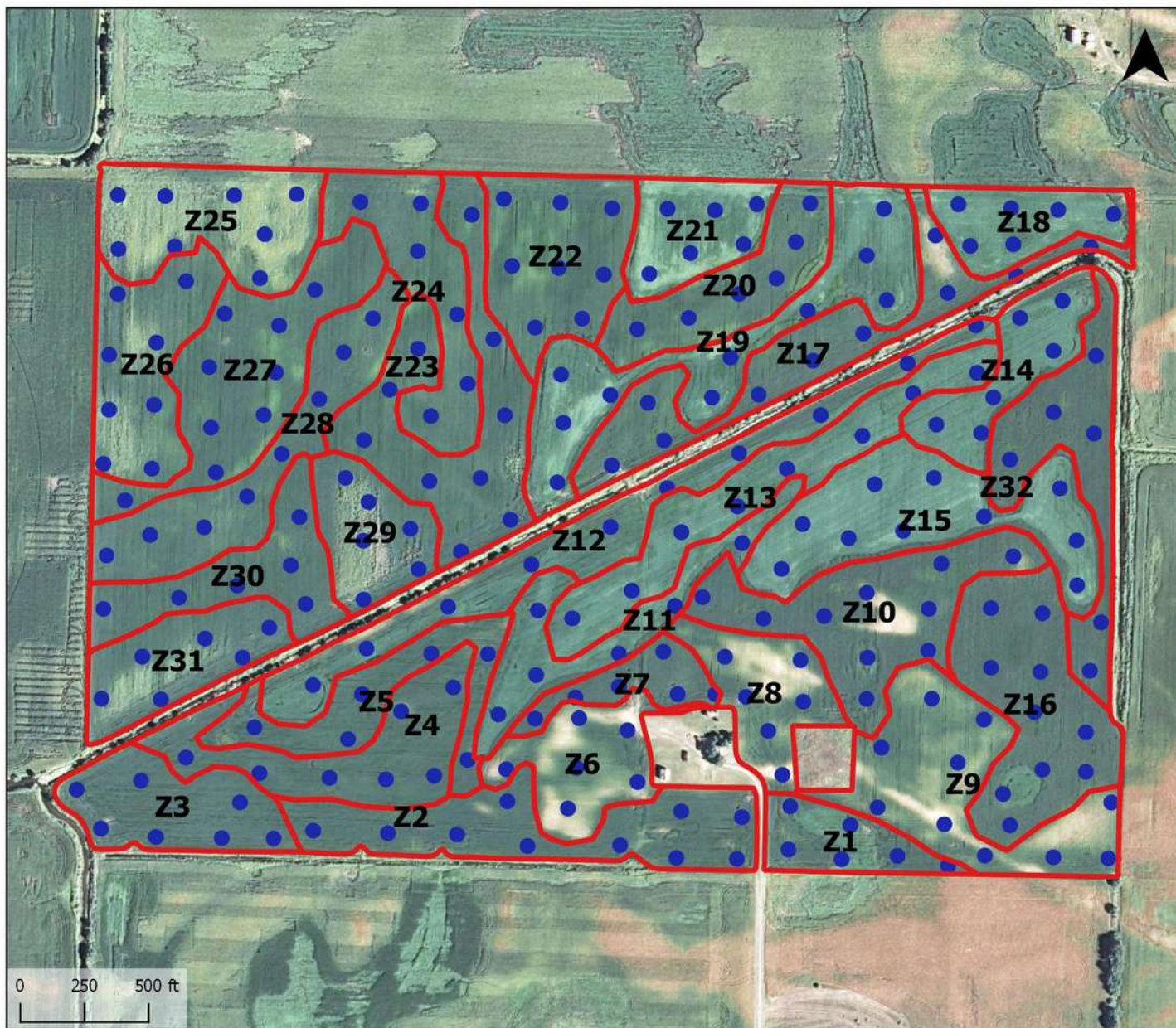
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Total K, top 6 inches,
Clay Loam Midwest soil
Around 22000 Lbs per acre
Removal for 85,000 Bu.



Grower: Profitable operation.

Field: Smart South; 2018F

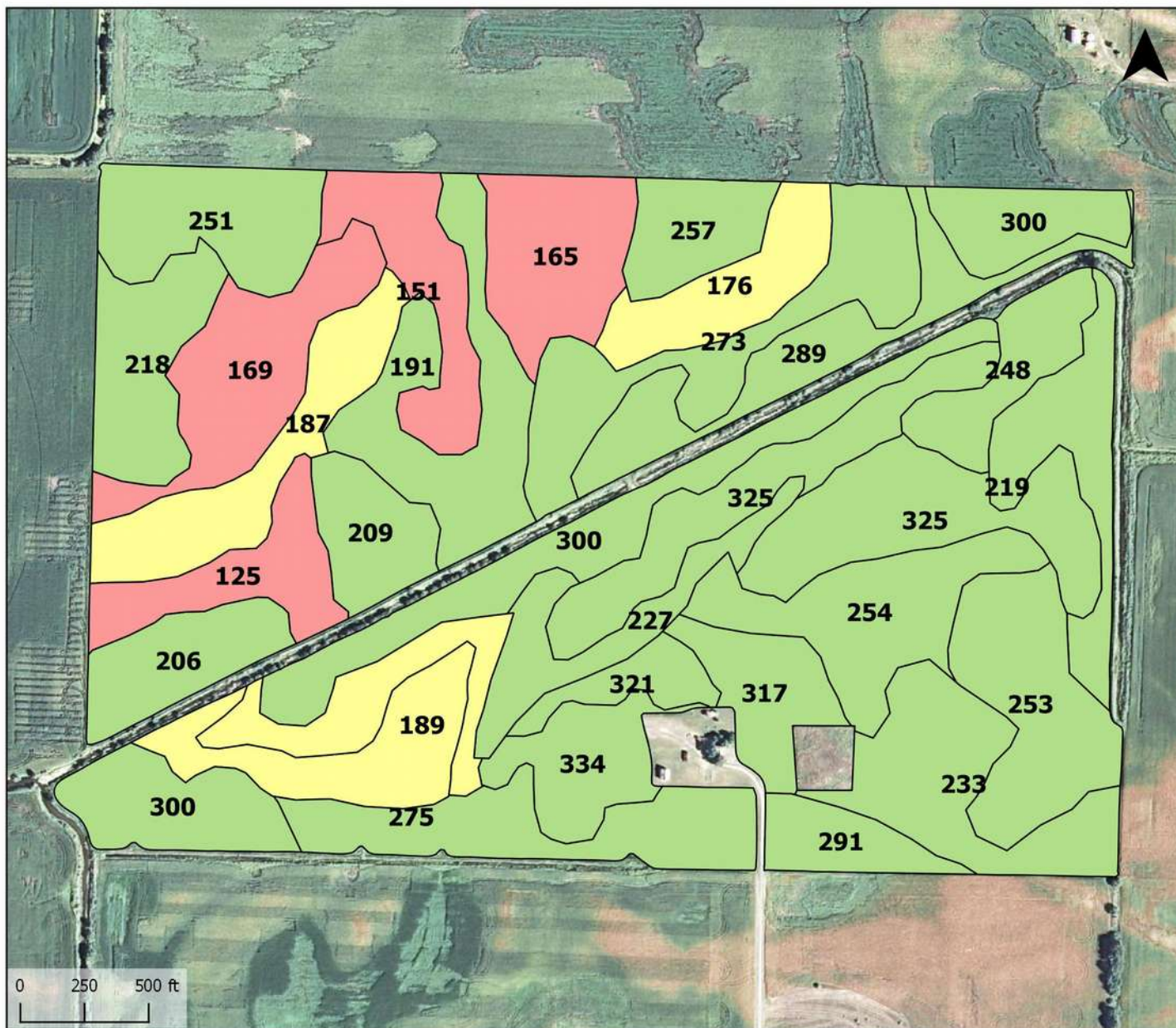


- Smart Farm Zones
- Sample Farm_SAMPLE



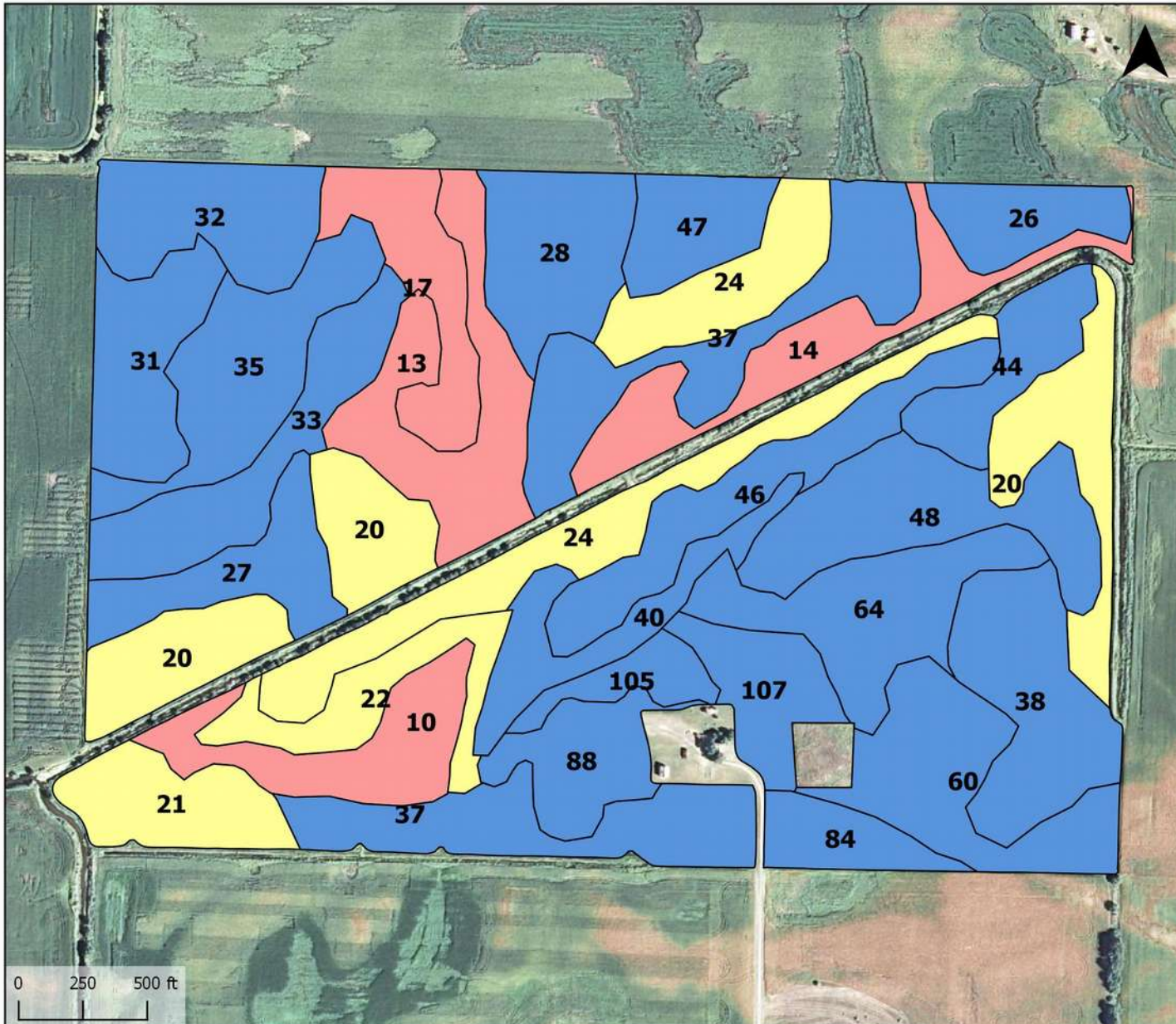
Grower: Profitable operation.

Field: Smart South; 2018F



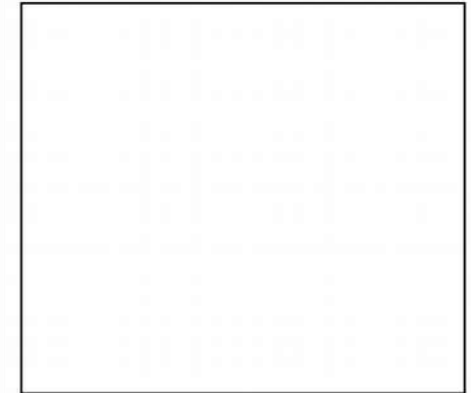
Grower: Profitable operation.

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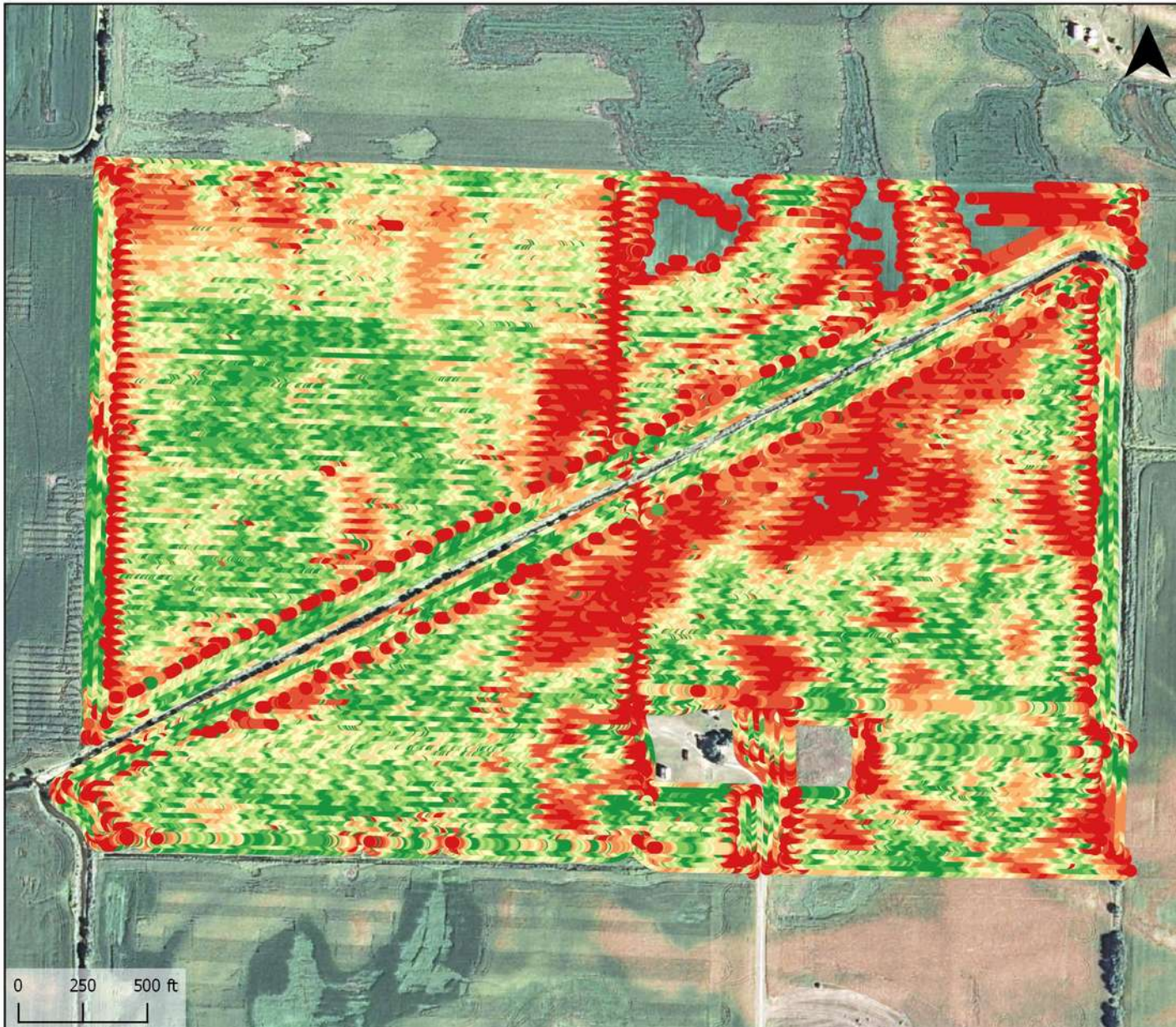
P1 (Bray) soil test 2018S

- 1 - 19
- 19 - 25
- 25 - 300



Grower: Profitable operation.

Field: Smart South; 2018F



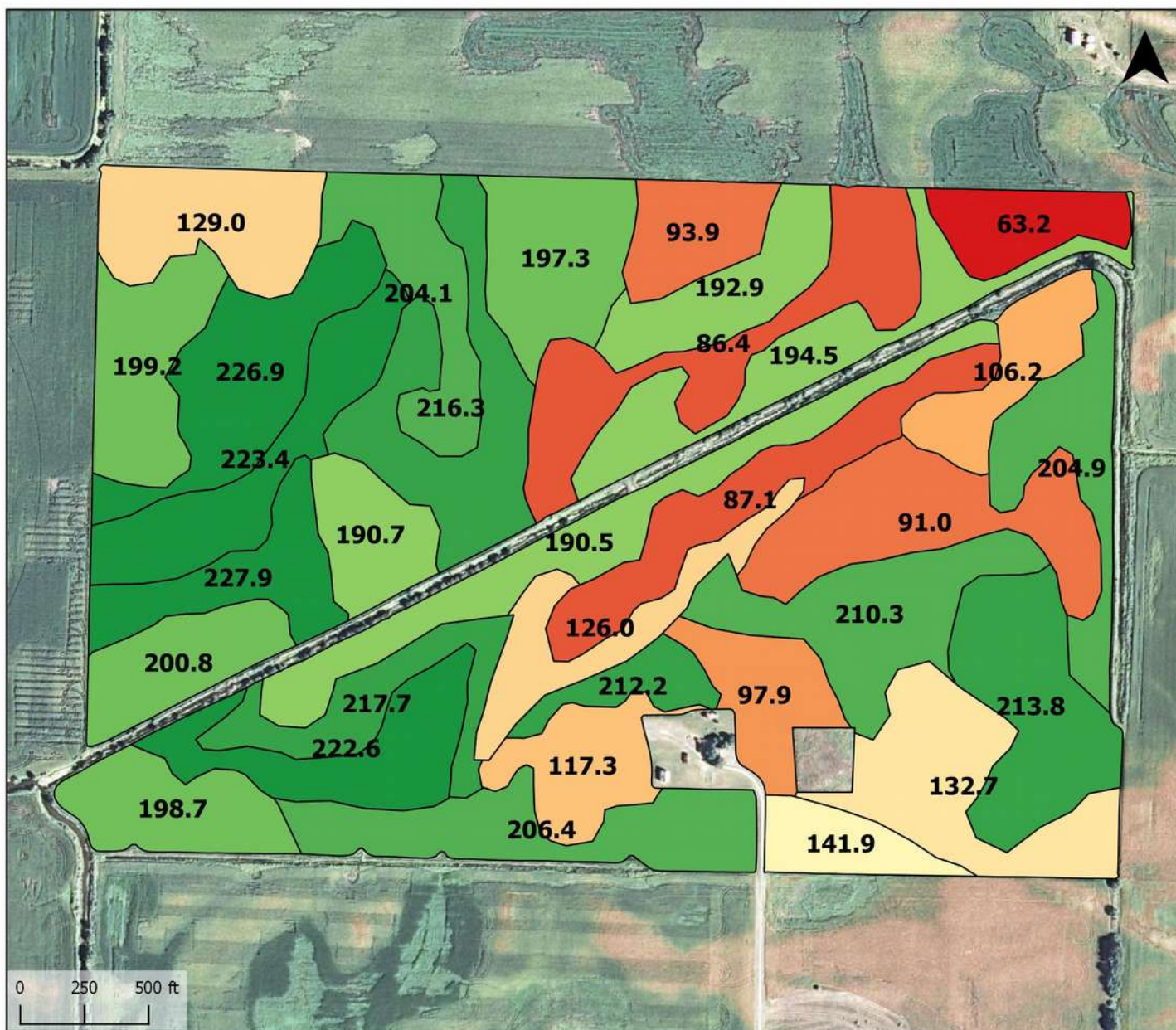
Corn Yield 2018

- 5.0 - 46.8
- 46.8 - 128.7
- 128.7 - 171.9
- 171.9 - 192.8
- 192.8 - 205.4
- 205.4 - 214.7
- 214.7 - 222.5
- 222.5 - 229.6
- 229.6 - 237.0
- 237.0 - 246.6
- 246.6 - 399.9

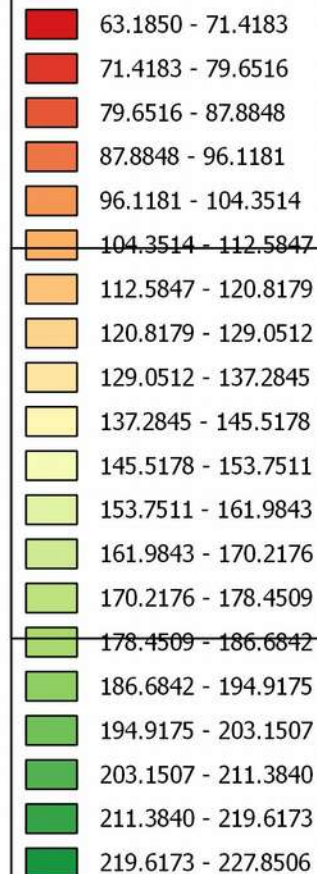
Average yield 203 Bu.

Grower: Profitable operation.

Field: Smart South; 2018F



Zone Average Yield 2018



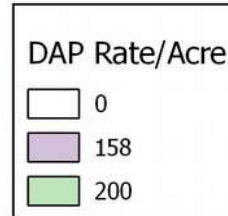
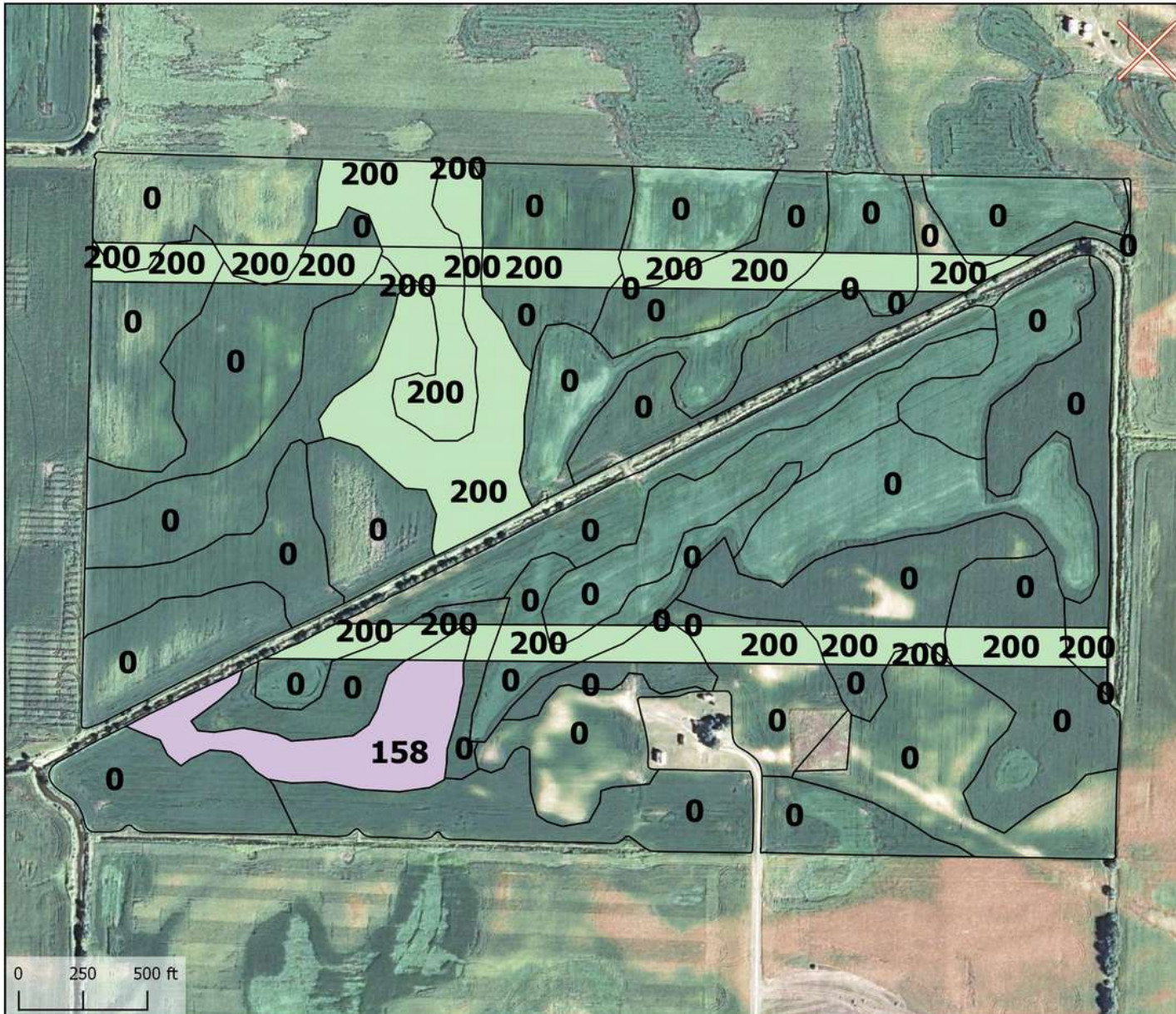


Fertilizer “Philosophies”

- Flat rate application
- Removal by yield by field
- Removal by yield monitor
- Put what is needed where by zone, yield goal, removal and soil test level

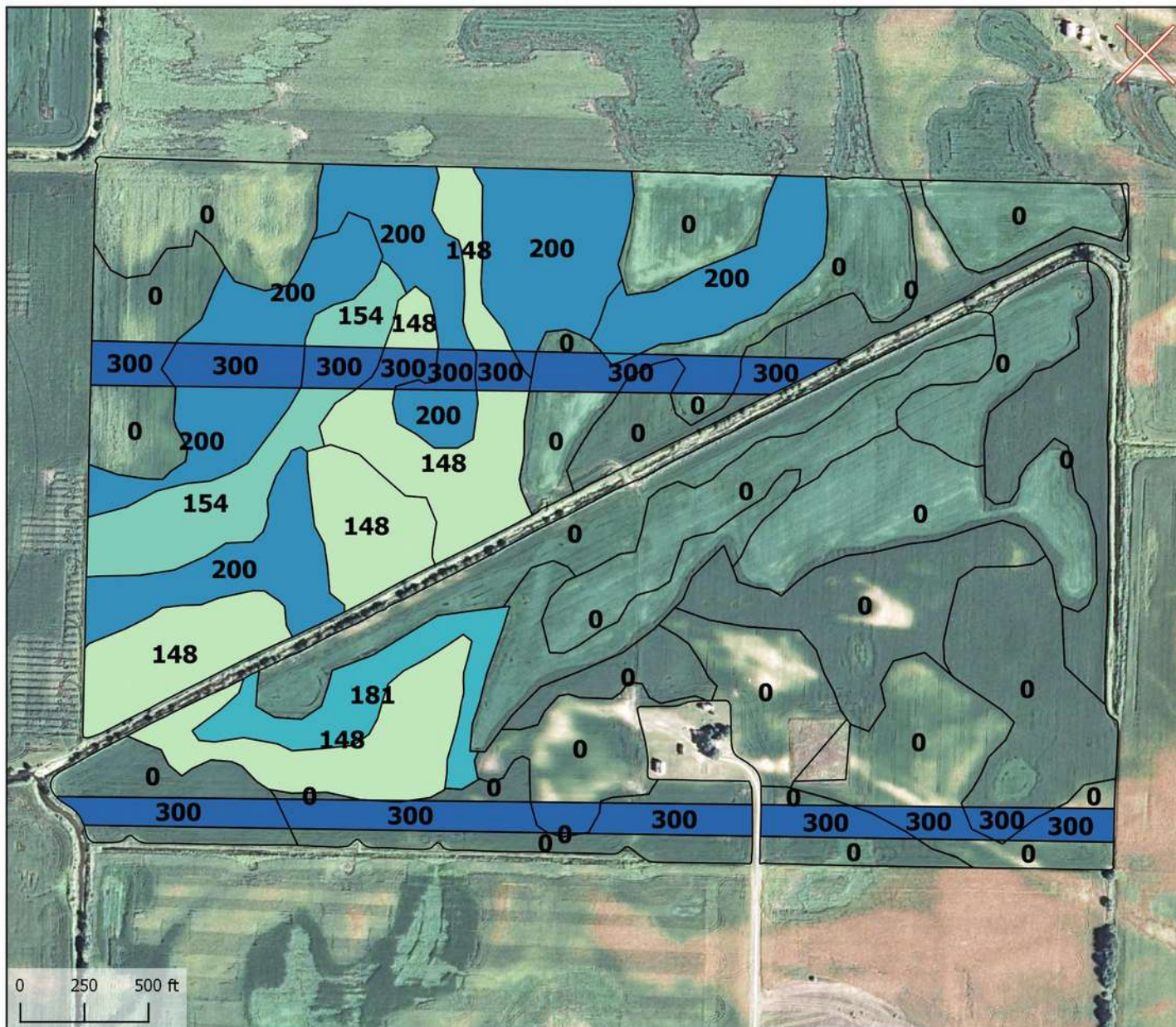
Grower: Profitable Operation

Field: Smart South; 2018F

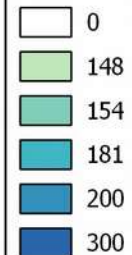


Grower: Profitable Operation

Field: Smart South; 2018F



Potash Rate/Acre



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of Fertilizer Philosophies

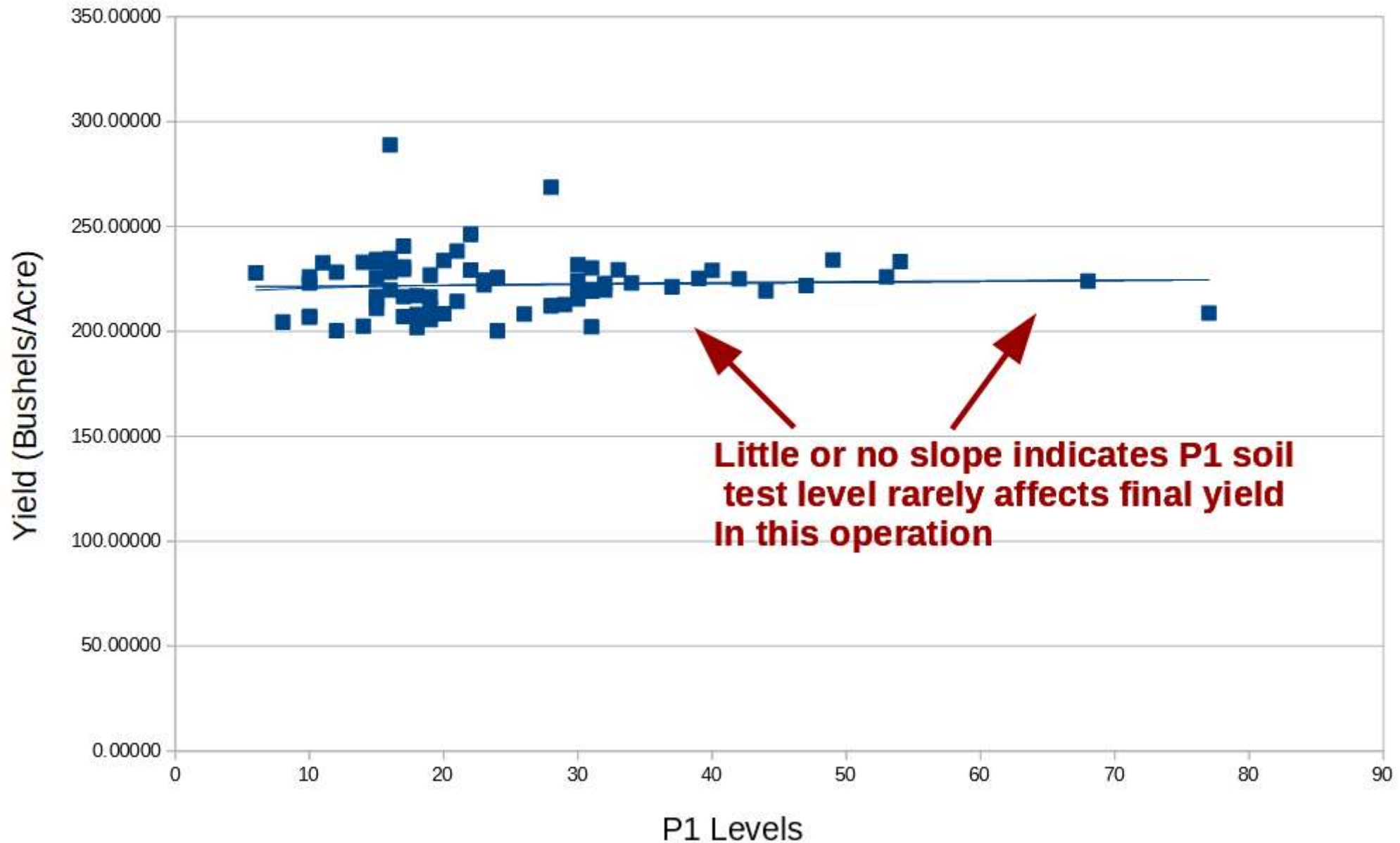
Method	Tons Dap	Tons Potash	Application Charges	Net Cost \$
Flat 150 Dap, 100 Potash	17.6	11.75	1410	15658.50
By Removal for 203 BU. Corn	18.15	10.34	1410	15404.50
By removal by Zone Yield	14.47	8.74	2232.50	13579.70
Where needed by zone, soil test, yield goal, removal	2.37	7.05	2232.5	6248.75

Dap at \$552, Potash at \$384, Vrt Spreading at \$9.50 and SRT Spreading at \$6.00



IFarmIS Client Corn 2017

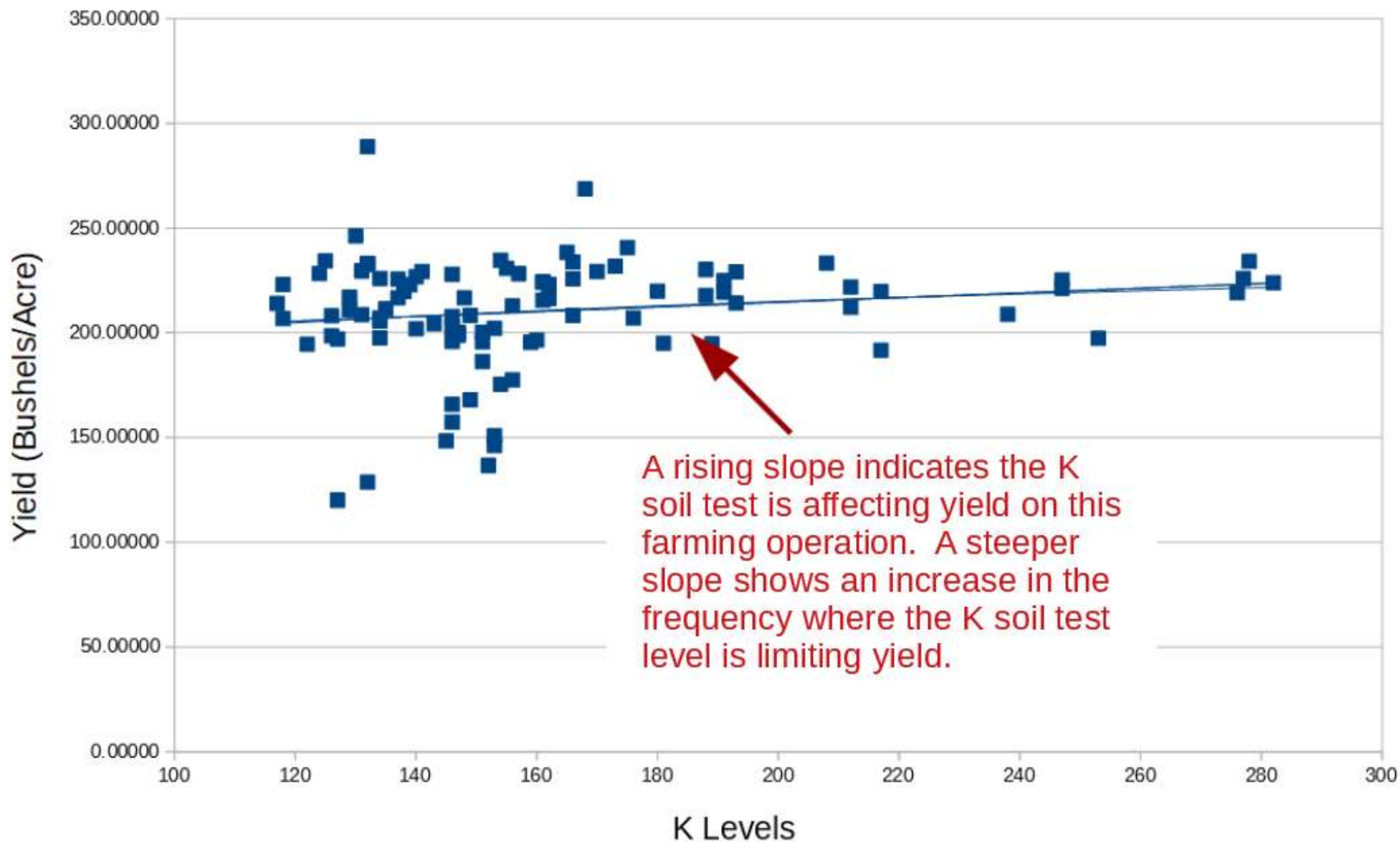
Yield by P1 phosphate soil test





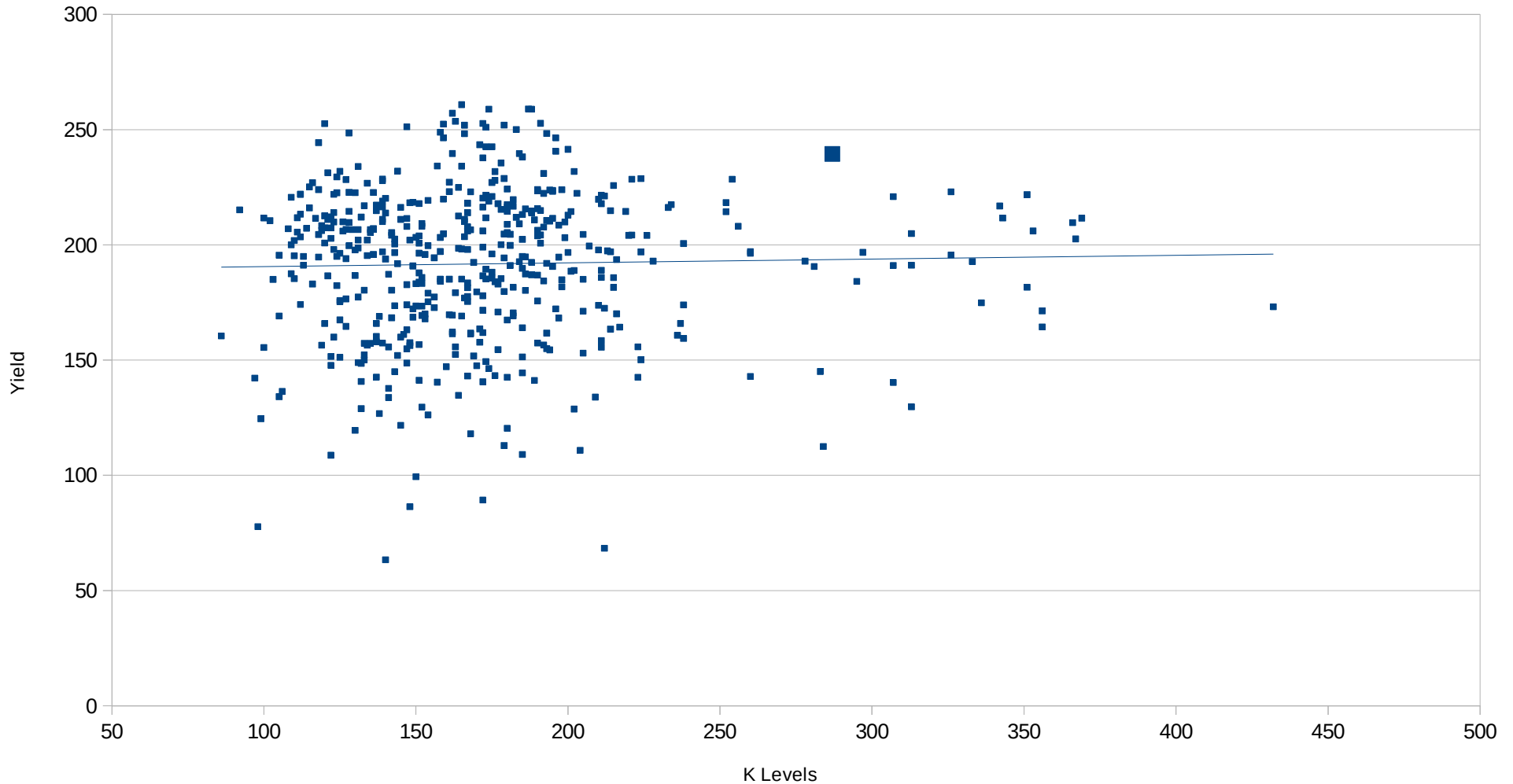
IFarmIS Client Corn 2017

Yield by K soil test



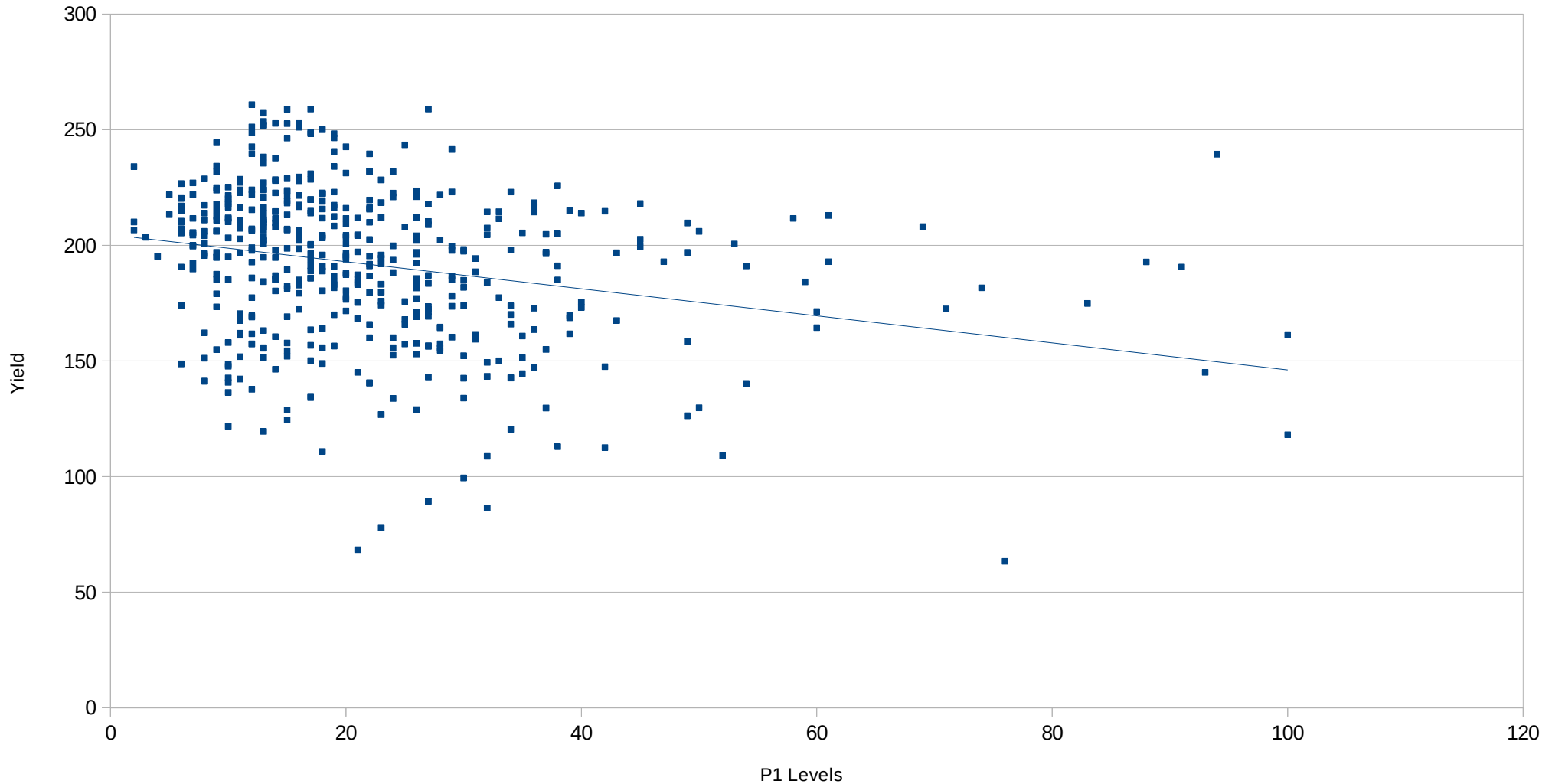
Yield by soil test level

K Levels Vs Yield



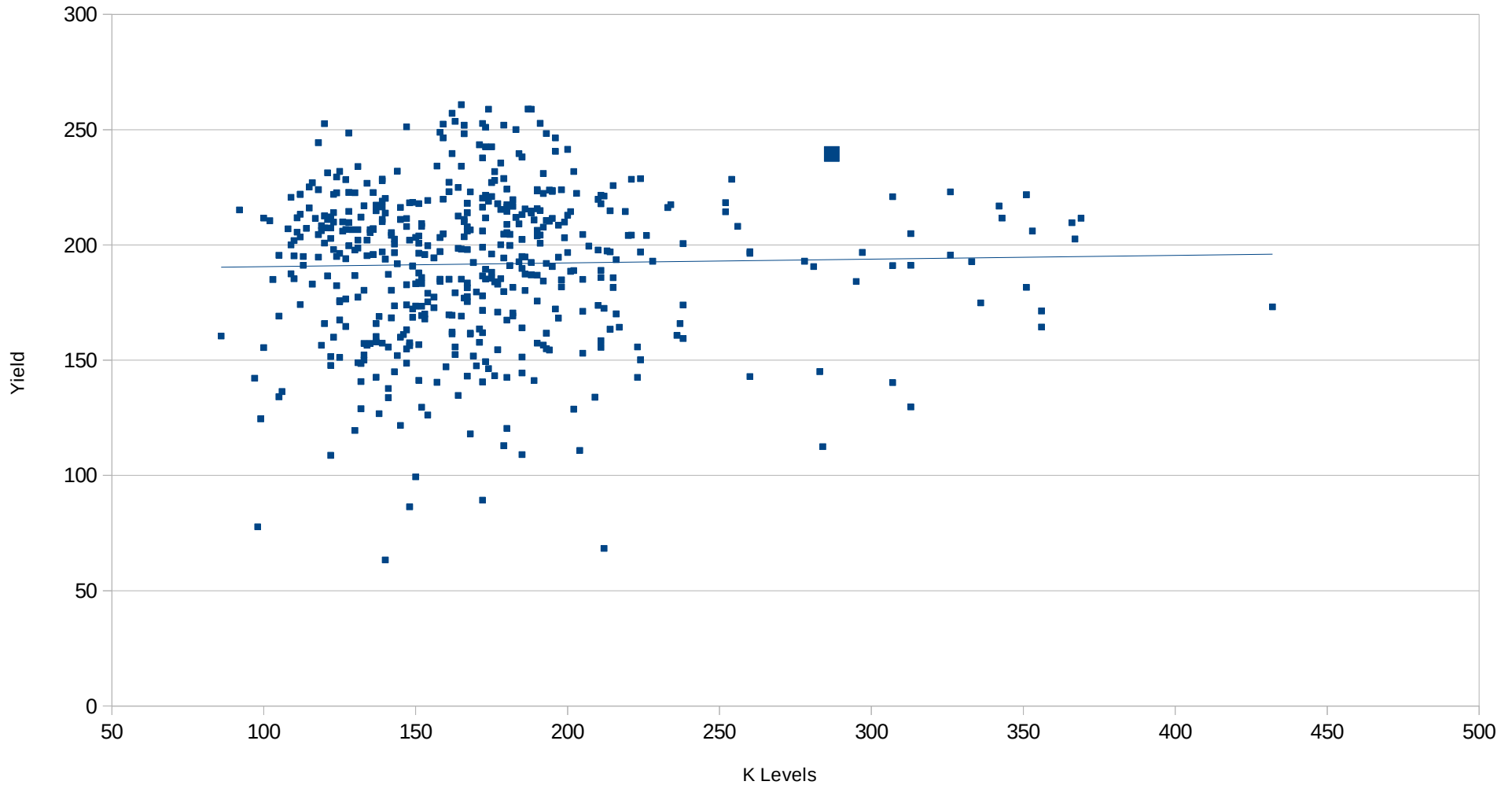
Yield by soil test level

P1 Levels vs Yield



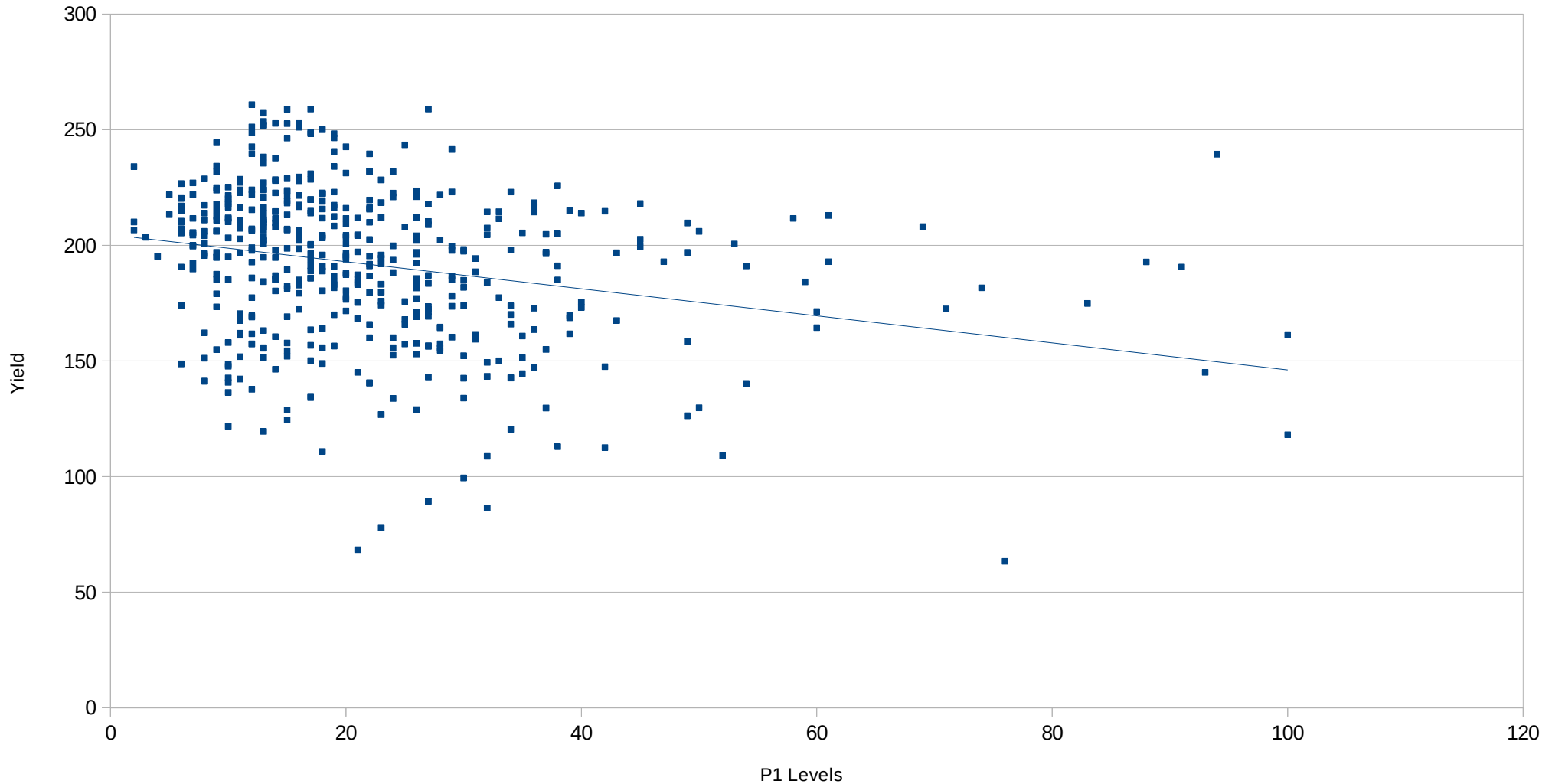
Yield by soil test level

K Levels Vs Yield



Yield by soil test level

P1 Levels vs Yield



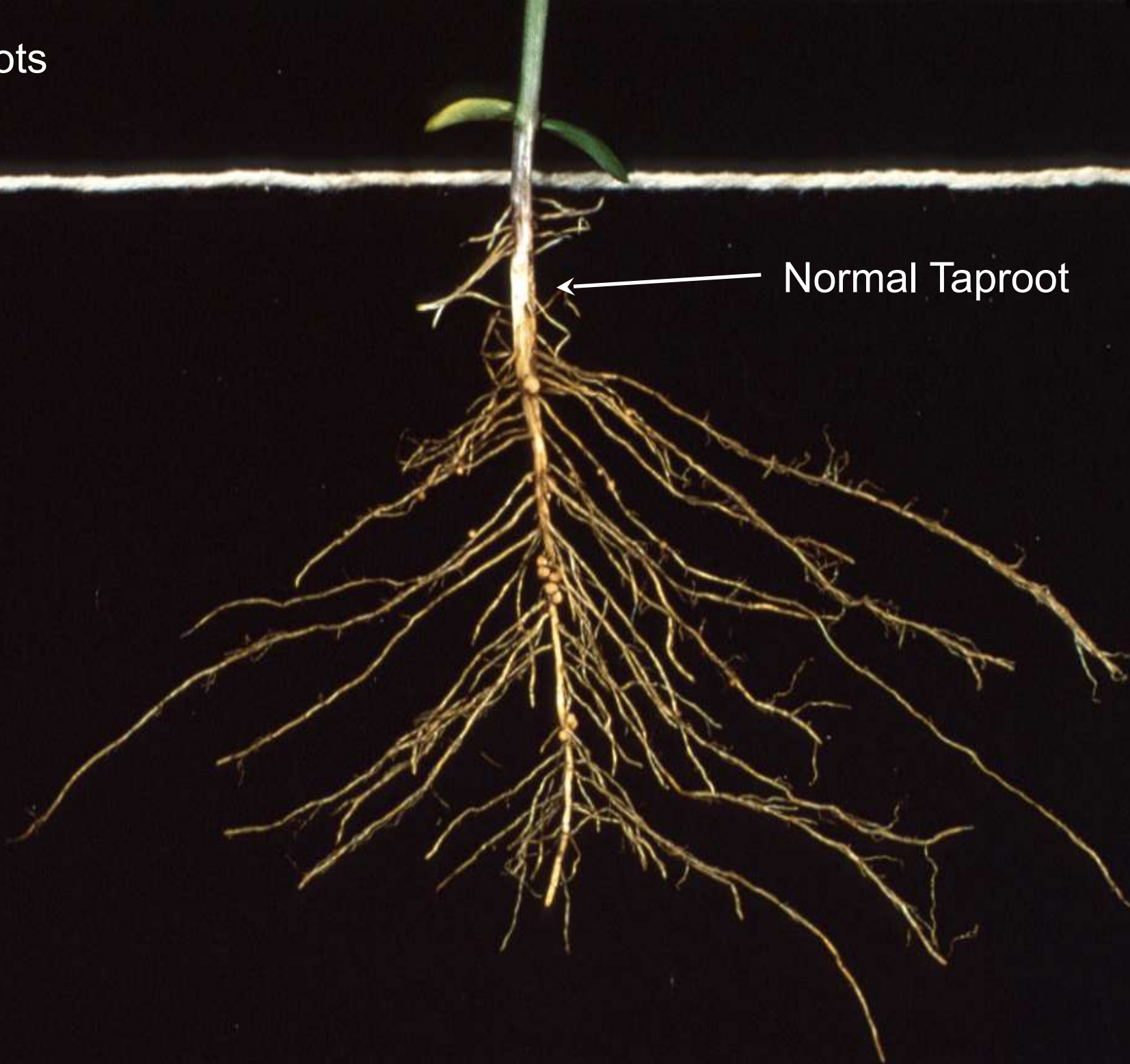


Soybeans – Effective root mass





V2, roots



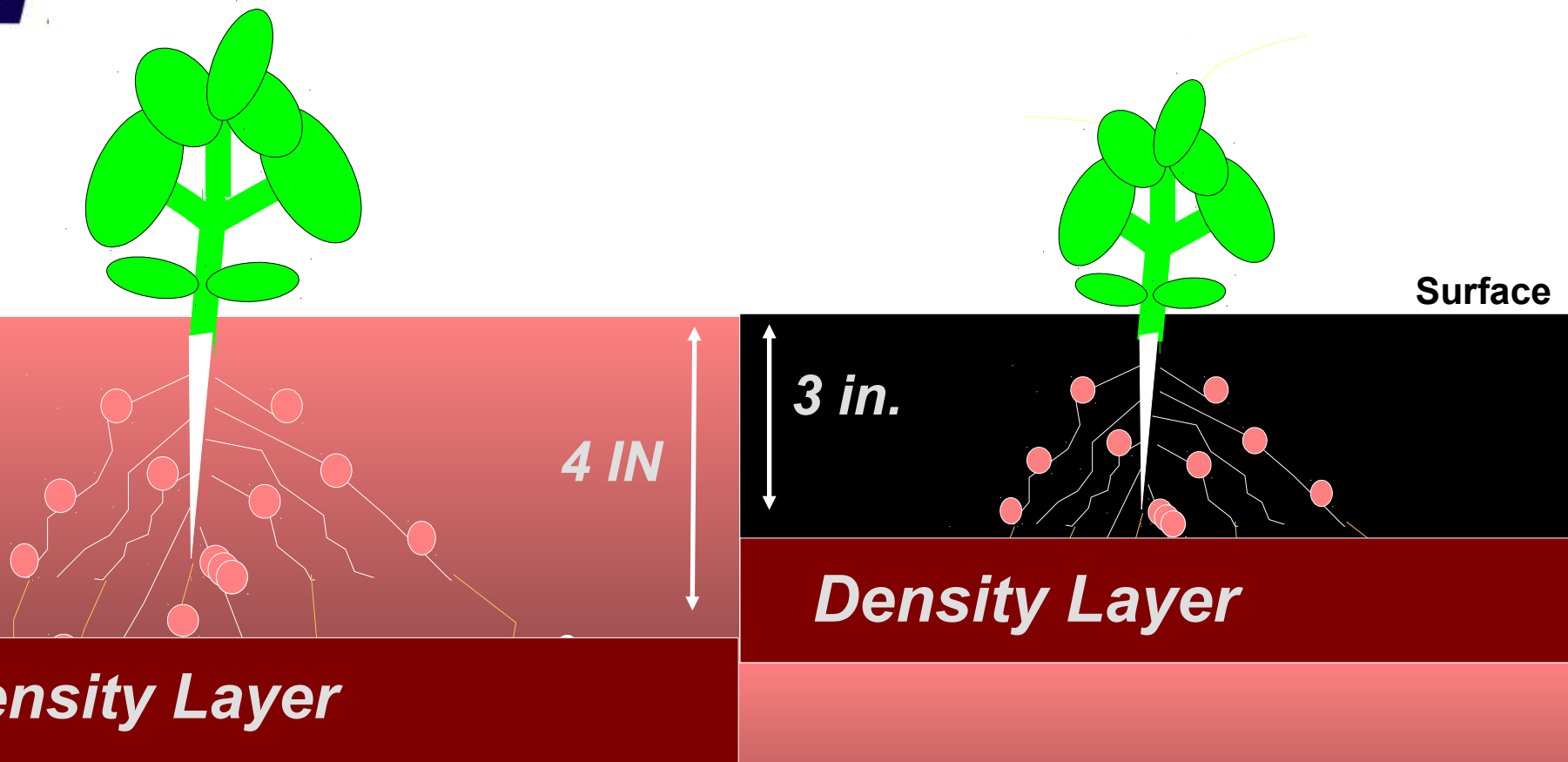
Normal Taproot

Abnormal Taproot





Effective Rooting Mass



Every Extra inches cm of ERM makes an additional 330,000 lbs/a of soil and resources available to the crop.



